

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

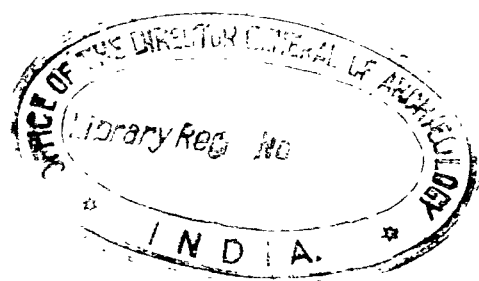
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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

GODAVARI.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 rupee.]

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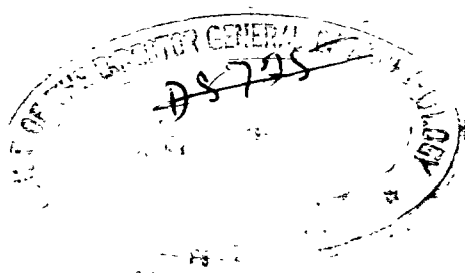
MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

A.N.
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FOR

GŌDĀVARI DISTRICT.



MADRAS.
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* This table is *null*.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.				Percentage of variation (of population.)		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	1891-1901.	1901-1911.	
									Towns.	Villages.		Occupied houses.	Total	Males.	Females.	Population (both sexes) in 1901.
(1)	(2)								(10)	(11)	(12)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.											
Rajahmundry	376	2	88	35,638	180,260	94,431	94,826	161,070	+ 14.1	+ 17.5	503
Amalapuram	367	1	117	39,370	215,710	104,066	111,644	189,105	+ 7.7	+ 14.1	588
Razole	291	...	104	39,401	217,919	101,240	113,679	191,513	+ 9.2	+ 12.0	749
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.											
Bhadrachalam	911	...	328	10,587	55,952	28,244	27,708	18,658	+ 14.9	+ 15	61
Nagar	593	...	123	3,421	19,958	9,987	9,976	20,218	+ 44.5	+ 1.3	34
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.											
Polavaram	543	...	78	13,249	65,727	33,282	32,465	58,274	+ 14.6	+ 12.8	121
Chodavaram	710	...	244	5,865	28,610	14,389	14,221	28,229		+ 23.2	40
Yellavaram	919	...	329	7,633	36,655	18,319	18,036	29,681		+ 23.5	40
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.											
Peddapuram	604	1	200	40,150	188,346	92,873	95,473	167,020	+ 3.9	+ 12.7	312
Ramachandrapuram	291	1	116	41,783	238,774	117,511	121,233	217,772	+ 10.8	+ 9.6	821
COCANADA DIVISION.											
Cocanada	297	2	101	43,375	228,388	111,760	116,628	213,758	+ 16.5	+ 6.8	769
Pithapuram	193	1	49	19,247	96,824	47,986	48,838	84,089	+ 0.3	+ 15.1	502
Tuni	126	1	49	14,992	70,786	34,802	35,984	58,762	+ 2.3	+ 20.4	561
District Total	6,221	9	1,926	317,674	1,652,859	812,798	840,661	1,466,179	+ 10.10	+ 12.8	266

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891— 1901. (5)	1901— 1911. (6)
The whole District ...	1,652,859	1,466,179	1,331,350	10.1	12.8
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
Amalapuram ...	12,615	9,510	9,254	2.8	32.6
<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>					
Cocanada * ...	51,110	48,096	40,553	18.6	12.5
Samalkota ...	15,483	16,015	13,409	19.4	— 3.3
<i>PEDDAPURAM TALUK.</i>					
Peddapuram ...	15,436	12,609	13,658	— 7.7	22.4
<i>PITHAPURAM DIVISION.</i>					
Pithapuram ...	15,316	13,220	13,731	— 3.7	15.9
<i>Rajahmundry Taluk.</i>					
Rajahmundry * ...	48,417	36,408	28,397	28.2	33
Dowlaishwaram ...	10,347	10,304	10,492	— 1.8	0.4
<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>					
Mandapeta ...	9,546	8,580	7,650	9.5	13.9
<i>TUNI DIVISION.</i>					
Tuni ...	9,268	8,842	7,733	14.3	4.8

* Represents a municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
1871-72 ...	}	M.	M.
1876-77 ...		M.	M.
1881-82 ...		M.	M.
1886-87 ...		M.	M.
1891-92 ...		M.	M.
1896-97 ...		437	357
1901-02 ...		498	385
1906-07 ...		499	421
1911-12 ...		524	478
		676	555
		851	620
			231

* Information for these years is not available.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.			
	<i>Rajahmundry Taluk</i>			
1	Berugapudi *	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen, and stables.
2	Gokavaram * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 21 miles.	One main room, bath room, store room, stable, and kitchen.
3	Rajanagaram * ..	Do.	Rajahmundry, 10 miles.	One central hall, two bed rooms, store room, stable, and kitchen.
4	Dowleishwaram.*	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 4 miles.	Two rooms, two verandahs, two bath rooms, two store rooms, stable and kitchen.
	<i>Amalāpuram Taluk.</i>			
5	Amalāpuram †	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 36 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
6	Annampalli * ...	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 45 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, one kitchen, stable and outhouse.
7	Bendamurlanka *.	Do.	Cocanada, 42 miles.	One central hall, one bath room, one store house, and kitchen.
8	Katrenikona †	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Six rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
9	Mammidivaram †.	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Four rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
10	Rangapuram * ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 32 miles.	One central hall, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, stable and kitchen.
11	Uppalaguptam †	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Three rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
	<i>Razole Taluk.</i>			
12	Kottapeta * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
13	Tatipaka *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 39 miles.	Do. do.

* Annas 8 for a single person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Razole Taluk—cont.</i>			
14	Gannavaram * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 32 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
15	Do. * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	One main room, one dressing room and one bath room.
16	Sivakodu * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 42 miles.	One main room, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable.
17	Mulikapalli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen, stable (under construction).
18	Lolla * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable for three horses.
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION)			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>			
19	Parnasala †	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 76 miles.	Thatched building; sufficient accommodation for one officer.
20	Dummagudem ‡ ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Tiled roof; sufficient for two officers.
21	Narasapuram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 64 miles.	Thatched roof; sufficient for one officer.
22	Gouridevipeta § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Do. do.
23	Kundalur § ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 77 miles.	Do. do.
24	Lakkavaram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles.	Do. do.
25	Devarapalli § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 65 miles.	Do. do.
26	Sitaramapuram §	Do.	Rajahmundry, 79 miles.	Do. do.
27	Singaram § ...	Forest Dept.	Yellandu, 62 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
28	Bhadrachalam §	Do.	Yellandu, 52 miles.	Do.

* Annas 8 for a single person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† 4 annas for a single person.

‡ Rent payable per diem is Re. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

§ No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) — <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
29	Boddegudem *	Forest Dept	Godavari, 90 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
30	Madhavarewpetta *	Do.	Yellandu, 68 miles.	Do.
31	Edugurallapalli. *	Do.	Yellandu, 85 miles.	Do.
32	Jeediguppa " ...	Do.	Yellandu, 60 miles.	Do.
33	Sukkamamidi * ...	Do.	Godavari, 98 miles.	Do.
34	Kondepudi * ..	Do.	Godavari, 44 miles.	Do.
35	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
36	Tammilera * ..	Do.	Godavari, 48 miles.	Do.
37	Tatlanka * ..	Do.	Yellandu, 80 miles.	Do.
38	Somanamalla * ...	Do.	Godavari, 72 miles.	Do.
39	Pedakonda * ..	Do.	Godavari, 63 miles.	Do.
40	Muramur † ..	Do.	Godavari, 83 miles.	Do.
41	Kunavaram † ..	Do.	Godavari, 70 miles.	Do.
42	Narisingapeta *	Do.	...	Forest Range sheds
43	Arkuri *	Do.	...	Do.
44	Educherlapalli *	Do.	...	Do.
45	Sarvella *	Do.	...	Do.
46	Seetarampuram.	Do.	Rajahmundry, 79 miles.	Do.
47	Maddigudem *	Do.	...	Do.
48	Gollaguppa * ..	Do.	...	Do.
49	Tatlanka * ..	Do.	...	Do.
50	Ramaram * ...	Do.	...	Do.
51	Kundulur * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 77 miles.	Do.
52	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
53	Pothampalli * ...	Do.	...	Do.

* No charge.

† Rate per diem is Re 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number	Taluks and stations	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION). — <i>cont.</i> <i>Bhadrachalam Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
54	Posaram *	Forest Dept.	...	Forest Range sheds.
55	Lakkavaram *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 89 miles	Do.
56	Kallern *	Do.	...	Do.
57	Sukumamidi *	Do.	...	Do.
58	Chintur *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 89 miles.	Do.
59	Kothur *	Do.	...	Do.
60	Enkur *	Do.	...	Do.
61	Kottapalli *	Do.	...	Do.
62	Jeediguppa or Es-waragudem *	Do.	...	Do.
63	Paidigudem *	Do.	...	Do.
64	Somanamallu *	Do.	...	Do.
	<i>Nugur Taluk.</i>			
65	Chandrapatla *	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 128 miles.	Thatched building, main hall, bath room, private room, front veranda, with out-houses for kitchen and stables.
66	Chakkupalli *	Do.	Yellandu, 116 miles.	Do. do
67	Venkatapuram *	Do.	Yellandu, 100 miles.	Do. do.
68	Albaka *	Do.	Yellandu, 110 miles	Do. do
69	Edirada *	Do.	Yellandu, 101 miles.	Do. do
70	Tegada *	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles.	Do. do.
71	Uyyalamadugu *	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
72	Pasuguppa *	Do.	Warangal, 78 miles	Do.

* No charge.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) — <i>cont.</i>				
<i>Nagur Taluk—cont.</i>				
73	Edira *	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
74	Dohi *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles	Do.
75	Pamunuru *	Do.	Warangal, 60 miles	Do.
76	Pedamedisileru *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles	Do.
77	Cheekupalli * ...	Do.	Do.	Do.
78	Pengole *	Do.	Do.	Do.
79	Chelumala * ...	Do.	Warangal, 5½ miles	Do.
POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION)				
<i>Polavaram Division.</i>				
80	Puliramudugudem (Rest-house). †	Forest Dept.	Kovvur, 38 miles	Two rooms, two bath rooms, a verandah in front, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
81	Mulagalampalli (Rest-house). ‡	Do.	Ellore, 40 miles.	Two rooms, two bed rooms with a bath room, verandahs, in front and rear, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
82	Polavaram §	L.F.D.	Kovvur, 18 miles	One main room, two bath rooms two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched)
83	Dandupudy ‡ ...	Do.	Kovvur, 26 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
84	Taduvayi ‡ ...	Do.	Ellore, 35 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, front and side verandahs, kitchen and stables (tiled).
85	Puchikapadu ‡	Do.	Ellore, 48 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one store room, front and side verandahs and combined stables and kitchen

* No charge.

† Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

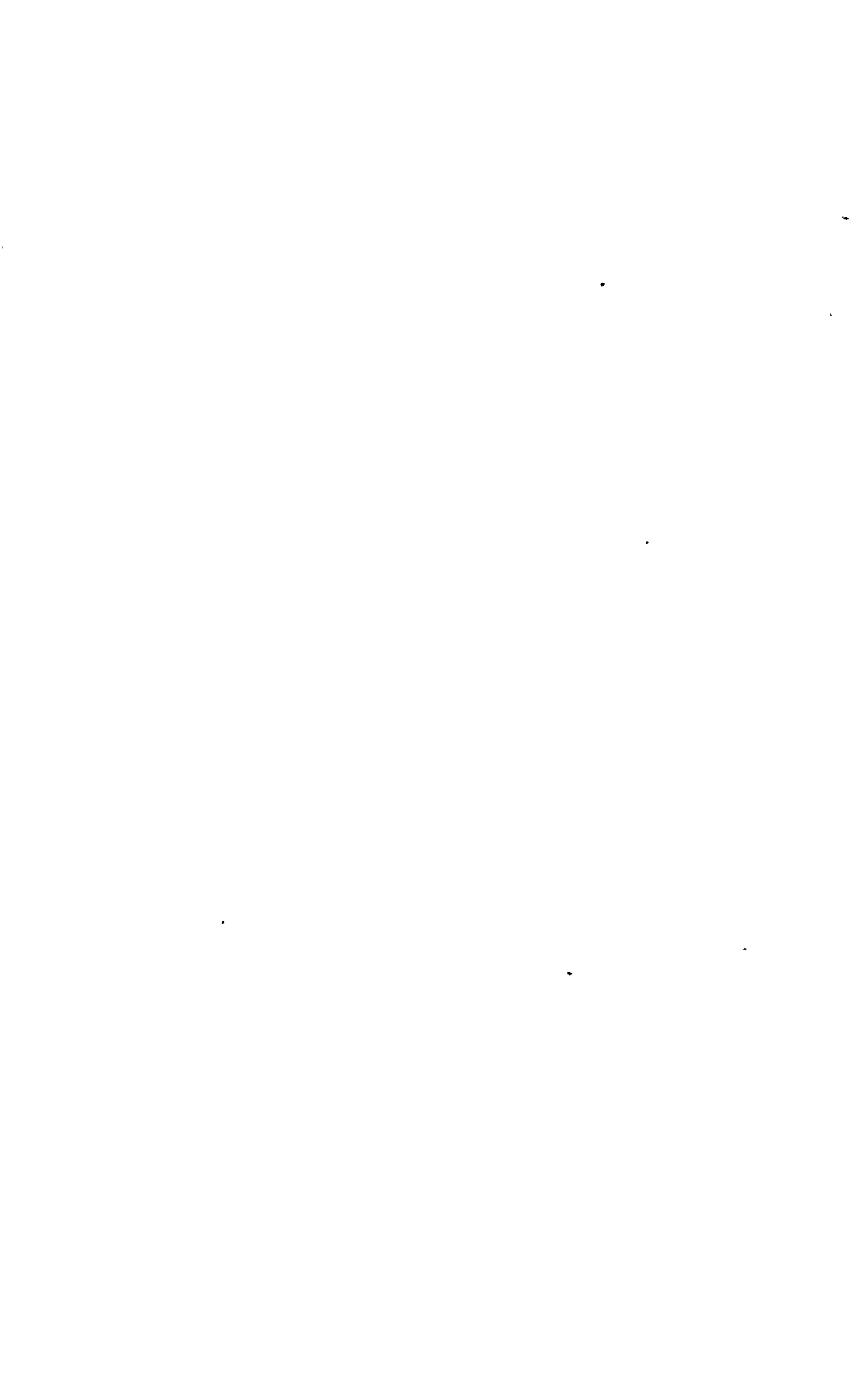
§ Annas 6 for a single man and annas 9 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station, if any, and the distance from it	Nature of accommodation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) <i>—cont.</i> <i>Polavaram</i> <i>Division—cont.</i>			
86	Kannapuram * ..	L.F.D.	Kovvur, 32 miles	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms two side verandahs, combined stables and kitchen.
87	Koyyalagudem. *	Do.	Kovvur, 28 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, stables and kitchen (thatched).
88	Jeelugumilli * ..	Do.	Ellore. 46 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, verandah, kitchen and stables (tiled).
89	Buttayagudem. *	Do.	Ellore, 38 miles.	One main room with front and rear verandahs, two bath rooms, combined kitchen and stables.
90	Jangareddigudem *	Do.	Ellore, 32 miles.	Two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, tiled kitchen and thatched stables.
	<i>Chodavaram</i> <i>Division.</i>			
91	Bodalur †	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 62 miles	Thatched roof, one big room, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable.
92	Chavala †... ..	Do.	Rajahmundry, 74 miles.	Do. do.
93	Maredumilli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 52 miles.	Thatched roof, one big room, side room, one kitchen and stables.
94	Devarapalli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Do. do.
95	Gangugudem † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Do do.
96	Musurumalli † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 38 miles.	Do. do.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.

† Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for a married couple.





IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) — <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Chodavaram</i> <i>Division—cont.</i>			
97	Chodavaram † ...	L F.D.	Rajahmundry. 34 miles.	Pucca building with tiled roof, one big room with two side rooms for bathing, one front verandah.
98	Devipatnam ‡ ...	Do	Rajahmundry. 27 miles.	Thatched roof building already in existence having become ruined, a pucca building with tiled roof is under construction.
	<i>Yellavaram</i> <i>Division.</i>			
99	Tummapuram ‡ ...	L F.D.	Samalkota, 30 miles	Tiled building under construction.
100	Jaddangi ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Do. do.
101	Nillipudi ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry. 26 miles	Thatched roof, one room, one bath room, front verandah and kitchen.
102	Addatigala ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Tiled roof, one room, bath room, kitchen and stables.
103	Rayapalli ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 45 miles	Thatched roof, one room, bath room and kitchen.
104	Ramavaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 55 miles.	Do. do.
105	Gurtedu ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 77 miles.	Do. do.
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>			
106	Jaggampeta (for Europeans) ‡	L F.D.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
107	Do. (for Indians). *	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
108	Yelavaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 24 miles.	Do. do.
109	Prattipadu *	Do.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Provision for halting alone.

* Anna, 4 for a single person and annas 6 for a married couple.

† Annas 6 for a single person and annas 9 for a married couple.

‡ Anna 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PEDDAPURAM Division—<i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk—cont.</i>			
110	Kattipudi (for Europeans).†	L.F.D.	Durgada, 3 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for travellers. Has got provision for cooking and halting.
111	Do. (for Indians).*	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
112	Arempudi Annavaram.†	Do.	Kotapalli, 3 miles.	Do. do.
113	Nallacheruvu (for Europeans).†	Do.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
114	Peddapuram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 3 miles.	Also an unendowed choultry for travellers.
115	Ramesampeta ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 9 miles.	Do. do.
116	Divily (Rest house).‡	Do.	Samalkota, 6 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
	<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>			
117	Bikkavole ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One room, verandah, no kitchen room; there is also one unendowed choultry under the Taluk Board for travellers.
118	Anaparti ‡ ...	Do.	Anaparti, 1 mile.	Two rooms and two verandahs; there is also one unendowed choultry maintained by Taluk Board for travellers.
119	Dwarapudi ‡	Do.	Dwarapudi, 1 mile.	Three rooms, two verandahs, one bath room and one kitchen shed.
120	Balabhadrapuram.†	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One hall, one verandah, two rooms, stable.
121	Do. (Rest house).†	L.F.D.	Do.	Dismantled; only sheds existing
122	Kotipalli ‡ ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 23 miles.	One room, verandah, kitchen and stable.

* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for married couple.

† Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

‡ No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> <i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk—cont.</i>			
123	Ramachandrapuram.*	P.W.D.	Dwarapudi, 11 miles.	One hall, two verandahs, two rooms, one kitchen shed, stable-shed. There is also one unendowed choultry maintained by the Taluk Board for the use of travellers.
124	Alamur † . . .	L.F.D.	Dwarapudi, 12 miles.	One unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
125	Dwarapudi † . . .	Do.	Dwarapudi, below 1 mile.	Do. do.
126	Mandapeta (Rest house).†	Do.	Dwarapudi, 6 miles.	Dismantled, only sheds existing.
	COCANADA DIVISION. <i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>			
127	Jagannathagiri.*	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, three bath rooms, kitchen and stables for two horses; tiled roof; furnished.
128	Do.	L.F.D.	Do.	Two parallel rows of tiled buildings, each consisting of four rooms with halls (Rest house).
129	Cocanada † . . .	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 1 mile.	Two complete sets of rooms two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen and godown, stables for four horses; equipped with furniture.
130	Cocanada (Rest house) otherwise called Brahmananda Mandiram (for Indians).†	L.F.D.	Do.	One big hall, two verandah rooms; tiled roof.
131	Rama Raopeta Rest house (for Indians).†	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; accommodation for 3 families; big compound.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.

‡ Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	COCANADA DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Cocanada Taluk.</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
132	Chintapalli * ...	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 5 miles.	One main room, roof tiled except central hall, thatched side rooms, one bath room.
133	Hope Island † ...	Forest Dept	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Old Light House Superintendent's quarters, four godowns for lascars, one store room, one oil godown.
134	Samalkota * ...	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 2 miles.	Thatched roof, two middle rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen.
135	Coringa Rest house (for Indians). †	Do.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Tiled roof, four rooms, one central hall with verandahs.
	PITHAPURAM DIVISION.			
136	Pithapuram (Padagaya). †	L.F.D.	Pithapuram, 1 mile.	This is a choultry for Indians; tiled roof, sufficient accommodation for eight families.
137	Uppada (Rest house). *	Do.	Pithapuram, 7 miles.	Sufficient to accommodate two officers at a time; no cooking rooms; tiled roof, two big rooms, two verandah rooms.
	TUNI DIVISION.			
138	Tuni * ...	L.F.D.	Tuni, 1 mile.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with verandah round, a kitchen, and stable, tiled roof.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.





V.—Religions in 1911.

13

Taluk.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry	182,048	90,712	91,336	4,651	2,430	2,221	2,473	1,240	1,233	88	52	36
Anaparthi	212,319	102,465	109,854	2,812	1,328	1,514	449	219	280	100	54	46
Razole	214,420	102,662	111,758	3,191	1,419	1,775	305	159	146	...	...	...
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.												
Bhadrachalam	50,420	25,421	24,999	592	308	284	966	463	503	3,974	2,052	1,922
Nugur	19,577	9,788	9,789	296	155	141	85	39	46	...	...	...
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.												
Polavaram	50,122	25,630	24,492	1,450	703	747	179	96	83	13,676	6,833	6,843
Chodavaram	25,727	12,983	12,744	136	82	54	142	82	60	2,605	1,242	1,363
Yellavaram	36,805	18,433	17,872	106	66	40	244	120	124	...	...	...
PENNAPURAM DIVISION.												
Pennapuram	181,628	90,990	90,638	2,458	1,237	1,231	1,154	605	549	96	41	55
Ramachandrapuram ..	233,662	115,027	118,635	3,614	1,762	1,852	1,498	752	746	...	...	...
COCANADA DIVISION.												
Cocanada	221,747	108,355	113,392	4,788	2,450	2,329	1,781	898	883	72	48	24
Pithapuram	94,524	46,874	47,650	1,229	925	995	331	164	167	49	23	26
Tuni	69,513	34,182	35,331	970	498	472	249	120	129	4	2	2
District Total	1,595,312	783,522	811,790	27,027	13,372	13,655	9,856	4,957	4,899	20,664	10,347	10,317

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
		Births.										Deaths.									
		1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.																					
Rajahmundry	26	27	26	29	27	28	29	28	28	32	33	22	15	21	20	19	27	28	19	25	25
Amalapuram	24	24	27	18	28	21	32	38	28	28	33	20	24	21	20	20	24	23	30	20	28
Razole .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	27	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	18	22
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.																					
Bhadrachalam	20	19	21	23	20	25	30	32	31	38	17	17	19	18	19	17	30	27	35	30	25
Nugur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	28	26	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	23	24	30
POLAVARAM DIVISION.																					
Polavaram	23	21	22	21	27	25	30	31	29	33	22	22	20	23	19	21	25	25	32	21	24
Chodavaram	23	16	21	20	22	21	17	20	18	33	20	15	20	18	18	19	22	14	23	15	34
Yellavaram	18	14	17	17	20	18	25	21	18	25	17	15	15	16	15	16	22	15	15	12	25
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.																					
Peddapuram	25	22	33	31	34	20	23	35	26	30	16	16	13	20	42	20	16	25	27	19	31
Ramachandrapuram	33	33	36	36	33	38	39	37	34	34	24	24	22	24	37	31	28	27	30	25	20
COCANADA DIVISION.																					
Cocanada	18	20	23	22	18	20	21	23	22	18	15	15	13	17	18	12	14	16	18	17	17
Pithapuram	23	17	25	19	15	24	21	30	28	25	20	16	15	15	16	14	19	18	23	21	24
Tuni	36	35	36	36	36	35	36	38	35	39	25	28	28	28	25	26	22	21	22	29	26

VII.—Causes of death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Name of Taluk or Division.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.							
Rajahmundry ...	1	1	..	11	..	6	19
Amalapuram ..	2	1	..	6	1	10	20
Razole	2	1	..	9	1	15	28
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.							
Bhadrachalam ..	1	1	..	13	1	14	30
Nugur	1	..	..	15	2	9	27
POLAVARAM DIVISION.							
Polavaram	1	1	..	19	1	5	27
Chodavaram	1	1	..	17	1	6	26
Yellavaram	1	1	..	14	2	4	22
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION							
Peddapuram	1	..	..	15	..	9	25
Ramachandrapuram	2	..	..	8	1	15	26
COCANADA DIVISION							
Cocanada	1	..	..	8	1	7	17
Pithapuram	2	..	..	15	..	5	22
Tuni	1	..	..	19	1	3	24
TOWN CIRCLES							
Cocanada ... ..	..	1	..	6	4	18	29
Dowlaishwaram ..	3	2	..	5	..	13	23
Peddapuram	2	..	..	11	2	8	23
Pithapuram ... ..	..	..	..	4	1	4	9
Rajahmundry	2	..	..	9	4	19	34
Samalkota	1	..	..	7	1	4	13
Total for the District ...	2	5	..	11	1	10	29

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911— *cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST			
<i>CASTES—cont.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman	1,180	1,401	2,581
Kshatriya	9,708	10,072	19,780
Mahrati	120	111	231
II. MUSALMAN.			
Dudekula	1,353	1,423	2,776
Pathan	110	103	213
Saiyad	1,524	1,558	3,082
Sheik	8,946	9,035	17,981
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	4,545	1,473	9,018
IV. Others	27,798	29,676	57,474
Total	812,198	840,661	1,652,859



IX.—Classification of areas and principal crops in East 1022, 1912-13.

Items	Rajmahal Division.		Purva Champarn Division.		Patna Division.		Bhagalpur Division.		Total
	Area in Acres.	Population in Thousands.	Area in Acres.	Population in Thousands.	Area in Acres.	Population in Thousands.	Area in Acres.	Population in Thousands.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Open land	16,404	111,100	1,000	12,500	1,000	14,173	1,000	1,000	1,000
Mulberry	1,000	41,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Wheat	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Barley	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other cereals	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other crops	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Forest	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Uncultivated land	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Water	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total	1,000	47,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

IX. —Classification of area and principle crops in Fash 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Rajahmundry Division.			Bhadrachalam Agency Division.		Polavaram Agency Division.			Paddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.			District Total.
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amala- puram Taluk.	Razole- (Nagaram) Taluk.	Bhadrachalam Taluk.	Nagur Taluk.	Polavaram Division.	Ohodavaram Division.	Vellavaram Division.	Paddapuram Taluk.	Kanuchandapuram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.	Pittapuram Division.	Tuni Division.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Irrigated by Government canals...	5,445	104,749	84,880	25	...	...	...	...	8,202	111,913	88,360	...	...	403,604
Irrigated by private canals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,983	...	...	37,077	26,799	74,859
Do. tanks ...	29,368	...	...	919	358	10,346	6,013	1,074	33,239	2,192	1,006	13,208	11,710	112,523
Do. wells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	35	...	5,000	2,037	7,104
Do. other sources.	854	...	...	659	...	248	...	119	111	...	...	2,601	5,242	10,134
Total area irrigated ..	35,667	101,749	84,880	1,003	358	10,594	6,013	4,193	52,567	114,170	89,456	57,886	45,788	608,224
Area under Cereals and pulses—														
Rice ...	46,008	111,021	81,867	7,325	5,136	14,965	5,223	4,151	55,873	132,508	107,379	34,090	20,782	626,388
Cholam ...	13,618	2,750	14,692	40,028	7,583	22,353	5,920	1,874	8,729	2,249	51	2,413	1,552	125,909
Camba ...	2,696	57	194	...	...	2,825	599	3,646	13,783	45	312	920	8,550	83,627

Ragi	10,906	1,568	1,374	...	...	1,233	846	2,508	11,900	1,347	3,154	1,667	3,674	33,739
Others	28,676	18,560	18,565	...	1,824	6,078	2,323	11,254	43,052	35,188	10,192	18,073	14,106	208,753
Total	101,904	133,956	116,662	...	5,862	53,215	13,521	26,433	133,837	171,337	121,090	52,193	48,664	1,034,366
Oil seeds—														
Til or gingelly	16,517	1,260	6,086	...	1,741	3,927	8,840	2,854	9,615	13,182	1,901	382	5,800	69,410
Groundnut	1	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Castors	1,912	630	177	...	33	5,923	1,551	134	752	199	9	69	30	12,077
Others...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	...	...	...	216
Total	18,430	1,901	6,265	...	1,774	9,850	5,391	2,988	10,47	13,597	1,910	451	5,800	81,717
Condiments and spices.														
Sugarcane, etc.	858	4,106	6,573	179	50	135	153	86	939	4,799	975	4,044	660	23,557
Cotton	36	38	648	...	...	98	...	3	2,907	3,783	1,549	625	128	11,825
Indigo, etc.	1,203	5,891	11,316	602	501	61	250	272	8,759	234	46	5,272	751	35,251
	5	298	444	...	...	...	...	...	...	246	...	...	...	993
Drugs and narcotics—														
Tobacco	2,137	1,880	2,850	572	649	423	1,604	292	576	2,007	104	3	199	13,406
Others	...	40	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	94
Total	2,137	1,929	2,864	572	649	423	1,604	292	676	2,048	104	3	199	13,500
Fodder crops	14	6	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,853	2,530	...	60	16,165
Orchards and garden produce	4,686	26,197	23,630	27	...	303	350	56	3,891	2,767	2,496	684	783	65,870
Miscellaneous non-food crops	6	602	716	...	...	...	...	...	1	54	...	5	31	1,415
Total area cropped	129,279	174,924	169,290	57,588	17,520	58,381	21,269	30,130	160,877	212,258	130,700	68,277	57,166	1,282,659
Deduct area cropped more than once	19,788	55,214	52,311	40	...	1,796	220	6,195	26,092	77,147	25,744	5,391	11,379	281,317
Net area cropped	109,491	119,710	116,979	57,548	17,520	56,585	21,049	23,935	134,785	135,111	104,956	57,886	45,787	1,001,342

**X.—Reserved forest and area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

Taluks.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reservation	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>					
Rajahmundry	23	...	23	376	13.51
Amalapuram	13	...	13	367	6.98
Polavaram	109	...	109	543	122.82
Yellavaram	186	...	186	919	34.74
Peddapuram	62	...	62	604	15.01
Cocanada	11	75	86	297	52.36
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>					
Bhadrachalam	427.73	8.91	436.64	911	485.15
Nugur ... ..	...	96.48	96.48	593	357.3
Total	831.73	180.39	1,012.12	4,610	64.68

Net revenue realized under forests during

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>									
RS. 1,36,270	RS. 1,33,156	RS. 1,13,925	RS. 70,413	RS. 1,18,541	RS. 1,05,903	RS. 1,32,199	RS. 1,13,972	RS. 1,30,353	RS. 1,03,525
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>									
...	...	...	46,504	41,956	40,162	65,698	33,781	44,849	59,796

NOTE.—With effect from the year 1906-07, the District was divided into Upper and Lower Divisions.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.		Dry.						District Total.
		Rajahmundry Division.			Poddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.	
Money rates.		Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Poddapuram Taluk.	Ramachandrapuram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Ordinary dry.	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
	7 0	...	4,274	1,108	...	678	35	6,095
	5 8	...	...	...	145	...	...	145
	5 0	...	9,698	837	...	9,669	136	20,340
	4 8	1,752	...	...	12	...	...	1,764
	4 0	97	3,612	519	...	5,857	290	10,375
	3 12	7	...	...	21	...	...	28
	3 4	187	...	...	...	43	...	230
	3 0	64	1,253	304	...	1,144	643	3,408
	2 12	2,142	...	...	43	57	...	2,242
	2 8	2,740	2,102	457	1,280	84	542	8,005
	2 4	244	...	...	61	27	...	332
	2 0	...	3,442	643	...	35	808	4,928
	1 12	5,296	...	...	3,176	61	...	8,533
	1 10	1,793	...	...	1,005	...	...	2,798
	1 8	...	5,387	673	...	...	1,308	7,368
	1 4	8,049	2,015	2,242	11,211	801	969	25,307
	1 0	27,802	5,688	6,623	22,310	2,188	738	65,849
	0 12	...	5,315	6,356	...	...	...	11,671
	0 10	22,562	...	...	22,367	848	1,181	46,958
	0 8	14,634	283	2,979	16,459	961	145	35,064
	0 5	9,895	...	...	21,117	2,482	...	33,494
	0 4	...	...	669	...	...	...	669
	11 0	...	1,331	40	...	175	...	1,546
	9 0	...	1,763	7	...	735	26	2,531
	7 0	...	456	140	...	391	73	1,000
	5 0	...	81	27	...	355	359	822
	4 0	56	18	...	...	35	153	262
	3 0	...	12	...	...	...	...	12
	9 0	...	1,477	1,560	...	144	...	3,181
	7 0	26	1,125	998	...	497	23	2,869
	5 0	33	505	1,914	...	422	27	2,901
	4 0	167	79	779	...	75	46	1,146
	3 0	23	17	281	...	...	38	359
	2 8	...	12	269	...	...	...	281
Special rates.	4 8	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
	3 12	...	...	...	10	4	...	14
	3 4	14	...	...	48	3	...	65
	2 12	...	...	...	4	...	...	4
	2 8	4	...	...	268	...	23	295
	2 4	36	...	...	45	1	...	82
	1 12	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
	1 4	...	...	...	14	1	...	1
	1 0	...	...	...	5	1	...	6
Total ..		97,029	49,945	29,425	99,801	28,574	7,586	312,360

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.		Wet.						District Total.
		Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.	
Money rates.		Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Peddapuram Taluk.	Ramachandrapuram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
	Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Special rates under Eleru river.	12 0	...	...	...	3,366	...	...	3,366
	7 12	...	...	...	1,321	...	...	1,321
	12 0	..	470	970	...	6,492	812	8,744
	10 0	...	4,539	2,288	...	18,935	5,189	30,951
	9 0	...	6,430	3,998	...	16,692	8,400	35,520
	8 8	893	...	...	264	...	5	1,162
	8 0	341	6,179	3,595	...	3,490	7,768	21,373
	7 12	2,699	...	...	307	101	...	3,107
	7 0	573	6,966	3,187	124	360	4,868	15,176
	6 8	1,783	...	...	579	20	...	2,382
	6 0	...	4,086	2,061	...	...	2,222	8,369
	5 12	2,392	...	...	2,328	688	80	5,488
	5 4	453	...	...	547	2	...	1,002
	5 0	...	3,413	2,485	...	...	1,111	7,009
	4 8	2,816	1,735	1,508	4,322	270	496	11,147
	4 0	...	728	467	...	...	...	1,193
	3 12	1,367	...	...	2,147	84	...	3,598
	3 8	...	2,491	163	...	...	...	2,660
	3 4	1,655	...	...	2,361	78	333	4,427
	2 8	1,999	...	...	2,841	8	4	4,852
	2 4	2	...	...	212	...	20	234
	2 0	319	...	...	774	17	...	1,110
	1 10	29	...	...	28	...	...	57
Total ...		17,321	36,135	20,728	21,521	47,237	31,306	174,248

NOTE.—The figures given under Razole taluk represent those for the old Nagaram taluk. Razole taluk was formed in 1910 and the territorial limits of Amalapuram taluk were also changed in that year. Figures for the revised areas are not available.

XI.--Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement--*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

(a) *Dry lands in the delta.*

I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First Group.		Second Group.	
								Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
									RS. A.		RS. A.
I-A	..	...	.	..	...	...	...	3	7 0	4	5 0
1	1-A	..	..	..	...	...	..	4	5 0	5	4 0
2	1	..	..	..	...	...	..	5	4 0	6	3 0
3	2	1	...	..	...	...	...	6	3 0	7	2 8
4	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	7	2 8	8	2 0
5	4	3	2	...	...	...	...	8	2 0	9	1 8
...	5	4	3	1	1	...	...	9	1 8	10	1 4
...	..	5	4	2	2	1	...	10	1 4	11	1 0
...	...	..	5	3	3	2	1	11	1 0	12	0 12
...	..	..	4	...	...	3	2	12	0 12	13	0 8
...	..	...	5	...	...	...	3	13	0 8	14	0 4

(b) *Wet lands in the delta.*

I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First class.		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.	
								Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
									RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
I-A	1	...	...	.	...	...	...	1	12 0	2	10 0	3	9 0	4	8 0
1	2	...	..	..	...	...	...	2	10 0	3	9 0	4	8 0	5	7 0
2	3	...	1	..	...	...	...	3	9 0	4	8 0	5	7 0	6	6 0
3	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	4	8 0	5	7 0	6	6 0	7	5 0
4	5	2	3	1	1	...	...	5	7 0	6	6 0	7	5 0	8	4 8
5	...	3	4	2	2	1	...	6	6 0	7	5 0	8	4 8	9	4 0
...	...	4	5	3	3	2	1	7	5 0	8	4 8	9	4 0	10	3 8
...	...	5	...	4	...	3	2	8	4 8	9	4 0	10	3 8	11	3 0
...	...	...	..	5	...	...	3	9	4 0	10	3 8	11	3 0	12	2 8

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(c) *Dry and Wet lands in the Upland taluks.*

Class and sort of soil	Dry.								Wet.												
	First Group.		Second Group.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		First Class.		Second Class		Third Class.								
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.							
		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.							
I { 1 ..	...	...	..	..	..	...	..	...	1	12	0	} Special rates for the lands under the Eleru river.									
I { 2 ..	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	4	7	12										
II { 1 ...	1	5	8	2	4	8	3	3	12	4	3	4	2	9	0	4	7	12	6	6	8
II { 2 ...	2	4	8	4	3	4	8	1	12	8	1	12	5	7	0	8	5	4	10	3	12
III { 1 ...	2	4	8	5	2	12	8	1	12	9	1	10	5	7	0	6	6	8	8	5	4
III { 2 ...	6	2	8	8	1	12	10	1	4	11	1	0	8	5	4	9	4	8	11	3	4
III { 3 ...	10	1	4	12	0	10	13	0	8	14	0	5	11	3	4	12	2	8	14	2	0
IV { 1 ..	4	3	4	6	2	8	9	1	10	19	1	4	3	8	8	4	7	12	6	6	8
IV { 2 ...	7	2	4	9	1	10	10	1	4	11	1	0	5	7	0	7	5	12	9	4	8
IV { 3 ...	10	1	4	12	0	10	13	0	8	14	0	5	8	5	4	10	3	12	11	3	4
V { 1 ...	6	2	8	8	1	12	10	1	4	11	1	0	6	6	8	9	4	8	11	3	4
V { 2 ...	8	1	12	11	1	0	12	0	10	13	0	8	9	4	8	11	3	4	12	2	8
V { 3 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	8	14	2	0	14	2	0
VI { 1 ..	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	2	8	7	2	4	6	6	8	8	5	4	10	3	12
VI { 2 ..	7	2	4	7	2	4	9	1	10	10		4	9	4	8	11	3	4	13	2	4
VII { 1 ...	6	2	8	6	2	8	8	1	12	9	1	10	4	7	12	7	5	12	10	3	12
VII { 2 ...	10	1	4	10	1	4	11	1	0	12	0	10	7	5	12	9	4	8	12	2	8
VII { 3 ...	13	0	8	13	0	8	14	0	5	14	0	5	9	4	8	12	2	8	14	2	0
VIII { 1 ...	11	1	0	11	1	0	12	0	10	13	0	8	7	5	12	9	4	8	11	3	4
VIII { 2 ...	12	0	10	13	0	8	14	0	5	14	0	5	9	4	8	11	3	4	14	2	0
VIII { 3 ...	13	0	8	14	0	5	14	0	5	14	0	5	11	3	4	13	2	4	15	1	10

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(d) *Dry lands in the rented villages and portions of villages in the Upland and Agency tracts.*

Class and sort of soil.				First group.		Second group.		Third group.		Fourth group.	
				Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
				RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.	
III	1 ...	...	...	1	4 8	3	2 12	6	1 12	7	1 10
	2 ...	...	...	2	3 4	5	2 4	8	1 4	8	1 4
	3 ...	...	...	4	2 8	6	1 12	9	1 0	9	1 0
	4 ...	...	...	6	1 12	8	1 4	10	0 10	10	0 10
	5 ...	...	...	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
IV	1 ...	...	...	2	3 4	4	2 8	7	1 10	8	1 4
	2 ...	...	...	3	2 12	5	2 4	8	1 4	9	1 0
	3 ...	...	...	5	2 4	7	1 10	9	1 0	10	0 10
	4 ...	...	...	7	1 10	8	1 4	10	0 10	11	0 8
	5 ...	...	...	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
V	1 ...	...	...	4	2 8	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	2 ...	...	...	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
	3 ...	...	...	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	4 ...	...	...	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
	5 ...	...	...	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
VI	1 ...	...	...	2	3 4	2	3 4	4	2 8	5	2 4
	2 ...	...	...	3	2 12	3	2 12	5	2 4	6	1 12
	3 ...	...	...	5	2 4	5	2 4	7	1 10	8	1 4
	4 ...	...	...	6	1 12	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	5 ...	...	...	8	1 4	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
VII	1 ...	...	...	4	2 8	4	2 8	6	1 12	7	1 10
	2 ...	...	...	6	1 12	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	3 ...	...	...	8	1 4	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
	4 ...	...	...	9	1 0	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	5 ...	...	...	11	0 8	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
VIII	1 ...	...	...	9	1 0	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	2 ...	...	...	10	0 10	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
	3 ...	...	...	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
	4 ...	...	...	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5	12	0 5
	5 ...	...	...	12	0 5	12	0 5	12	0 5	12	0 5

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—*cont.***

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(e) *Wet lands in the rented villages and portions of villages
in the Upland and Agency tracts.*

Class and sort of soil.				First class.		Second class.		Third class.	
				Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
					RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
III	1	...	...	3	7 0	4	6 8	6	5 4
	2	...	...	4	6 8	6	5 4	7	4 8
	3	...	...	6	5 4	7	4 8	9	3 4
	4	...	...	7	4 8	9	3 4	10	2 8
	5	...	...	9	3 4	10	2 8	12	2 0
IV	1	...	...	1	8 8	2	7 12	4	6 8
	2	...	...	2	7 12	3	7 0	6	5 4
	3	...	...	3	7 0	5	5 12	7	4 8
	4	...	...	4	6 8	7	4 8	8	3 12
	5	...	...	6	5 4	8	3 12	9	3 4
V	1	...	...	4	6 8	7	4 8	9	3 4
	2	...	...	6	5 1	8	3 12	10	2 8
	3	...	...	7	4 8	9	3 4	11	2 4
	4	...	...	9	3 4	10	2 8	12	2 0
	5	...	...	10	2 8	12	2 0	13	1 10
VI	1	...	...	4	6 8	6	5 4	8	3 12
	2	...	...	6	5 4	7	4 8	9	3 4
	3	...	...	7	4 8	9	3 4	11	2 4
	4	...	...	8	3 12	10	2 8	12	2 0
	5	...	...	9	3 4	12	2 0	13	1 10
VII	1	...	...	2	7 12	5	5 12	8	3 12
	2	...	...	3	7 0	6	5 1	9	3 4
	3	...	...	5	5 12	7	4 8	10	2 8
	4	...	...	6	5 4	9	3 4	11	2 4
	5	...	...	7	4 8	10	2 8	12	2 0
VIII	1	...	...	5	5 12	7	4 8	9	3 4
	2	...	...	6	5 4	8	3 12	10	2 8
	3	...	...	7	4 8	9	3 4	12	2 0
	4	...	...	8	3 12	10	2 8	13	1 10
	5	...	...	9	5 4	11	2 4	13	1 10



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(f) *Dry scale of Padugai and Lanka lands.*

I.	II.	Padugai.				Lanka.								
		Taram.	First group.	Taram.	Second group.	Taram.	First group.	Taram.	Second group.					
I-A.	2	2	0	3	7	0	1	11	0	2	9	0
1	...	I-A	3	7	0	4	5	0	2	9	0	3	7	0
2	...	1	4	5	0	5	4	0	3	7	0	4	5	0
3	...	2	5	4	0	6	3	0	4	5	0	5	4	0
4	...	3	6	3	0	7	2	5	5	4	0	6	3	0
5	...	4	7	2	5	8	2	0	6	3	0	7	2	5
...	...	5	8	2	0	9	1	5	7	2	5	8	2	0

XII. —Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1900) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RAJAHMUNDEY TALUK.														
Rajahmundry	..	0.22	0.21	0.47	0.83	2.48	5.22	6.73	7.29	7.55	6.67	1.96	0.18	38.81
AMALAPURAM TALUK.														
Amalapuram	..	0.21	0.20	0.34	0.40	1.90	5.13	6.15	6.41	7.61	9.48	4.56	0.86	43.33
Mummidiwarum *	..	0.08	0.07	0.76	0.86	1.17	5.08	1.22	7.90	6.51	6.86	3.09	0.33	39.33
RAZOLE TALUK.														
Kottapeta †	..	0.02	0.26	0.42	0.74	1.61	5.86	6.33	6.81	6.38	7.17	3.81	0.53	40.24
Razole	0.15	0.24	0.13	0.37	1.08	4.00	5.94	6.17	7.87	9.53	4.37	0.55	41.89
BHADRACHALAM TALUK.														
Bhadrachalam †	..	0.11	0.34	0.51	1.11	1.71	6.22	10.25	11.04	7.02	2.39	0.9	0.14	42.34
POLAVARAM DIVISION.														
Polavaram	..	0.23	0.34	0.51	1.43	2.40	5.60	8.03	7.70	7.26	5.30	2.00	0.23	41.03
CHODAVARAM DIVISION.														
Chodavaram	..	0.25	0.30	0.46	1.20	1.93	5.03	8.08	7.32	7.59	6.12	1.92	0.2	40.44



YELLAVARAM DIVISION.												
Addatigala (Yellavaram) §	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0.33	0.45	0.95	2.73	3.00	5.21	7.74	9.25	8.90	5.76	1.05	0.16
46.13												
PEDDAPURAM TALUK.												
Peddapuram ...	0.13	0.31	0.43	0.89	1.95	1.50	6.14	6.31	4.72	6.40	2.55	0.50
Pratipadu ...	0.14	0.37	0.45	1.02	2.13	1.70	6.10	5.46	7.19	6.54	1.08	0.46
31.53												
36.27												
RAMACHANDRAPURAM TALUK.												
Alamuru †	0.03	0.30	0.42	0.79	1.75	1.91	6.08	6.73	6.61	6.85	3.00	0.31
Ramachandrapuram ...	0.08	0.24	0.43	0.61	1.89	5.02	6.27	6.14	7.46	8.17	3.85	0.85
37.78												
41.31												
COCANADA TALUK.												
Cocanada ...	0.20	0.38	0.47	0.57	1.83	4.32	5.71	5.47	6.26	9.05	4.36	1.04
Corunga ...	0.21	0.29	0.34	0.57	1.60	1.78	5.23	5.26	6.39	11.00	5.27	0.88
89.86												
11.80												
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.												
Pithapuram ...	0.18	0.22	0.30	0.66	1.74	4.00	5.27	5.59	6.29	7.09	2.33	0.59
34.26												
TUNI DIVISION.												
Tuni ...	0.23	0.35	0.44	0.81	2.14	1.22	4.93	4.98	7.79	6.64	2.14	1.01
35.68												
District Average ...												
uni ...	0.17	0.41	1.87	6.38	0.38	6.78	4.78	6.46	7.15	2.95	7.28	0.56
39.07												

* 1901—1909

† 1886—1909.

—1909.

§ 1895—1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasl 1322 (1912-13).

Taluk.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.				Miscellaneous Revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Land cess.	Total demand of Land Revenue and Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	R.
RAJAHMUNDEY DIVISION.														
Rajahmundry	92,884	93,720	17,018	90,839	104,932	1,81,579	92,884	1,05,450	16,968	90,538	66,134	2,61,298	21,576	2,82,874
Amalapuram	30,390	1,15,734	32,816	2,39,519	65,236	3,55,253	30,390	1,10,985	32,816	2,91,295	2,90,958	7,19,534	50,961	7,70,495
Razole	34,727	1,26,707	22,098	1,69,671	60,825	2,96,378	34,727	1,54,461	22,098	2,68,893	3,31,090	6,94,619	55,701	7,50,320
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.														
Bhadrachalam	25,937	7,792	...	...	25,937	7,792	25,937	8,479	...	...	1,593	9,127	...	9,127
Nugur	8,768	3,031	...	...	8,768	3,031	8,768	3,061	...	...	1,657	1,025	...	4,023
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.														
Polavaram	39,320	29,577	4,679	6,785	43,999	27,362	39,320	25,838	4,655	7,093	4,358	37,791	3,099	40,890
Chodavaram	1,010	1,200	166	657	1,176	1,857	1,010	1,219	166	685	700	2,762	317	3,079
Yellavaram	41,743	11,682	3,511	5,105	45,254	16,787	41,743	12,662	3,511	5,525	1,312	19,499	1,311	20,810

**XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).**

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and estates. (2)	Peishcush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
RAJAMUNDRY DIVISION.					
	<i>Rajamundry Taluk.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Bommuru	788	84	77	949
2	Buchampeta	739	152	122	1,013
3	Vundeswarapuram	630	93	50	773
4	Hukumpeta	1,297	78	116	1,491
5	Jelimudi	254	59	110	423
6	Katavaram	2,122	336	216	2,674
7	Muramanda I.A.	455	123	101	679
8	Do. I.B.	455	63	101	619
9	Vangalapudi	3,789	1,547	438	5,772
10	Muramanda II A. 2 B.	911	125	201	1,237
11	Vegayyammampeta	*	146	96	242
12	Pithapuram	†	7,089	2,872	9,961
	Total ...	11,440	9,895	4,498	25,833
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Anatavaram	1,679	216	12,886	14,781
2	Bantumilli	200	78	1,541	1,819
3	Chinthanalanka and Viravalli- palem.	3,534	3,359	501	7,394
4	Guttinadivi	651	520	12	1,183
5	Janupalli	218	31	1,799	2,048
6	Kesanakurru	11,333	1,800	5,548	18,681
7	Kotipallibhaga	†	31	6	37
8	Krapa	2,362	236	3,031	5,629
9	Magam	1,732	156	8,650	10,538
10	Mukkamala	107	39	1,490	1,636
11	Nadavapalli	2,987	163	1,769	4,919
12	Pithapuram	§	1,446	31,510	32,956
13	Potukurru	908	107	4,959	5,974
14	Sirasavilli Savaram	300	69	1,396	1,765
15	Surasani yanam	529	246	533	1,308
16	Vilasa	1,440	298	10,008	11,746
	Total ...	27,980	8,795	85,639	1,22,414
<i>Razole Taluk.</i>					
1	Palivela	18,592	2,784	3,793	25,169
2	Gopalpur	18,209	4,758	3,801	26,768
3	Mungondapalem	546	133	62	741
4	Pithapur ... ..	...	1,266	1,679	2,945
	Total ...	37,347	8,941	9,335	55,623

* Paid in Ramachandrapuram taluk.
† Paid in Pithapuram division.

‡ Paid in Vizagapatam.
§ Paid in Pithapuram division.

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishoush.	Land cess.	Miscella- neous Revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
POLAVARAM DIVISION.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Bayyanagudem	980	326	...	1,306
2	Jangamreddigudem	475	238	...	713
3	Billumilli	1,553	530	...	2,083
4	Gutala	6,721	1,157	...	7,878
5	Gangolu	1,240	924	...	2,164
6	Polavaram	6,714	1,092	...	7,806
7	Pattisam	5,211	904	...	6,115
Total ...		22,894	5,171	...	28,065
CHODAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Veeravaram A or Pittapur Estate.	335	224	...	559
2	Veeravaram B or Toyyeru	220	265	...	485
3	Petah	546	247	...	793
4	Ravilanka	300	46	...	346
5	Dandangi	565	452	...	1,017
6	Gutala ... ..	...	56	...	56
7	Villages of the Polavaram Estate including Kondamodalu.	...	1,051	...	1,051
8	Bandapalli	42	23	...	65
9	Birampalli	42	23	...	65
10	Modulur	60	5	...	65
11	Bolagonda	60	9	...	69
12	Chavila	50	2	...	52
13	Chidagumu	42	4	...	46
14	Choppagonda	21	4	...	25
15	Dorachintapalem	70	11	...	81
16	Geddada	21	11	...	32
17	Kundada	21	3	...	24
18	Kakur	40	3	...	43
19	Marivada	15	6	...	21
20	Maredumilli	42	2	...	44
21	Musurumilli	42	33	...	75
22	Nadunuru	42	3	...	45
23	Palam	21	20	...	41
24	Pamuluru	40	4	...	44
25	Tadepalli	63	7	...	70
26	Thammuru	35	5	...	40
27	Velagapalli	21	15	...	36
28	Vemulakonda	26	6	...	32
29	Votukuru	50	3	...	53
30	Valamura	42	4	...	46
31	Vadapalli	15	4	...	19
32	Rampa ... ..	...	23	...	23
33	Pandirimamidi ... ..	...	7	...	7
34	Nimmalapalem ... ..	...	4	...	4
35	Angaluru ... ..	...	19	...	19
Total ..		2,889	2,604	...	5,493

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishah.	Land cess.	Miscella- neous Revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
YELLAVARAM DIVISION.					
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Anigeru Mutta	80	16	...	96
2	Dutcheri Mutta	1,200	163	...	1,363
3	Kota Mutta	210	127	...	337
4	Mohanapuram Mutta	25	22	...	47
5	Pandrapolu Mutta	70	58	...	128
6	Gurtedu Mutta	70	22	...	92
7	Nallipudi Mokhasa	350	65	...	415
	Total	2,005	478	...	2,483
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.					
<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>					
1	Bhadrachalam	8,520	...	580	9,100
2	Rekapalli	4,998	...	212	5,210
	Total	13,518	...	792	14,310
<i>Nugur Taluk.</i>					
1	Nugur	7,075	391	...	7,466
2	Alhaka	1,445	80	...	1,525
3	Cherla	2,820	161	...	2,981
	Total	11,340	632	...	11,972
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.					
<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Dontamuru	3,267	1,465	853	5,585
2	Rayavaram	1,999	1,033	438	3,470
3	Kirlampudi Bit. No. II.	8,517	2,283	2,342	13,142
4	Jaggammampeta, A	29,051	7,323	4,778	41,152
5	Do. B	1,896	521	774	3,194
6	Do. C	2,162	586	302	3,050
7	Viravaram	26,759	6,903	3,423	37,085
8	Sirivada * ... ..	...	417	353	770
9	Kirlampudi Bit. No. I.	12,282	4,100	2,029	18,411
	Total	85,933	24,634	15,292	1,25,859
<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Gudigalla Bhaga	58	98	89	245
2	Kotiralli	5,828	1,543	192	7,563
3	Kapilesvarapuram	8,533	1,958	921	11,412
4	Pithapuram ... ..	...	4,222	3,565	7,787
5	Parangipalli	607	244	321	1,172
6	Vegayammampeta	8,055	1,923	1,450	11,428
7	Vella	1,239	408	482	2,129
	Total	24,320	10,396	7,020	41,736

* This belongs to Pithapuram estate.



XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush	Land cess.	Miscella- neous Revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
COCANADA DIVISION.					
<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Injaram	2,936	989	252	4,177
2	Mallavaram	947	276	59	1,282
3	Nilapalli	480	198	12	690
4	Patavala	1,236	530	228	1,994
5	Nadavapalli ... ..	...	760	84	844
6	Pithapuram ... ..	...	17,423	19,625	37,048
7	Vegayammampeta ... ..	...	127	139	266
	Total ...	5,599	20,308	20,399	46,301
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.					
1	Pithapuram	2,43,342	6,382	9,864	2,59,588
2	Kolanka	14,350	3,749	1,796	19,895
3	Gollaprolu	11,240	3,058	2,376	16,674
4	Uppada	666	168	149	983
5	Dharmavaram and Rachapalli ...	2,387	1,402	853	4,642
	Total ...	2,71,985	14,759	15,038	3,01,782
TUNI DIVISION.					
1	Kotham estate	26,183	10,568	5,683	42,434
2	Pithapuram ... ..	...	3,139	3,673	6,812
	Total ...	26,183	13,707	9,356	49,246

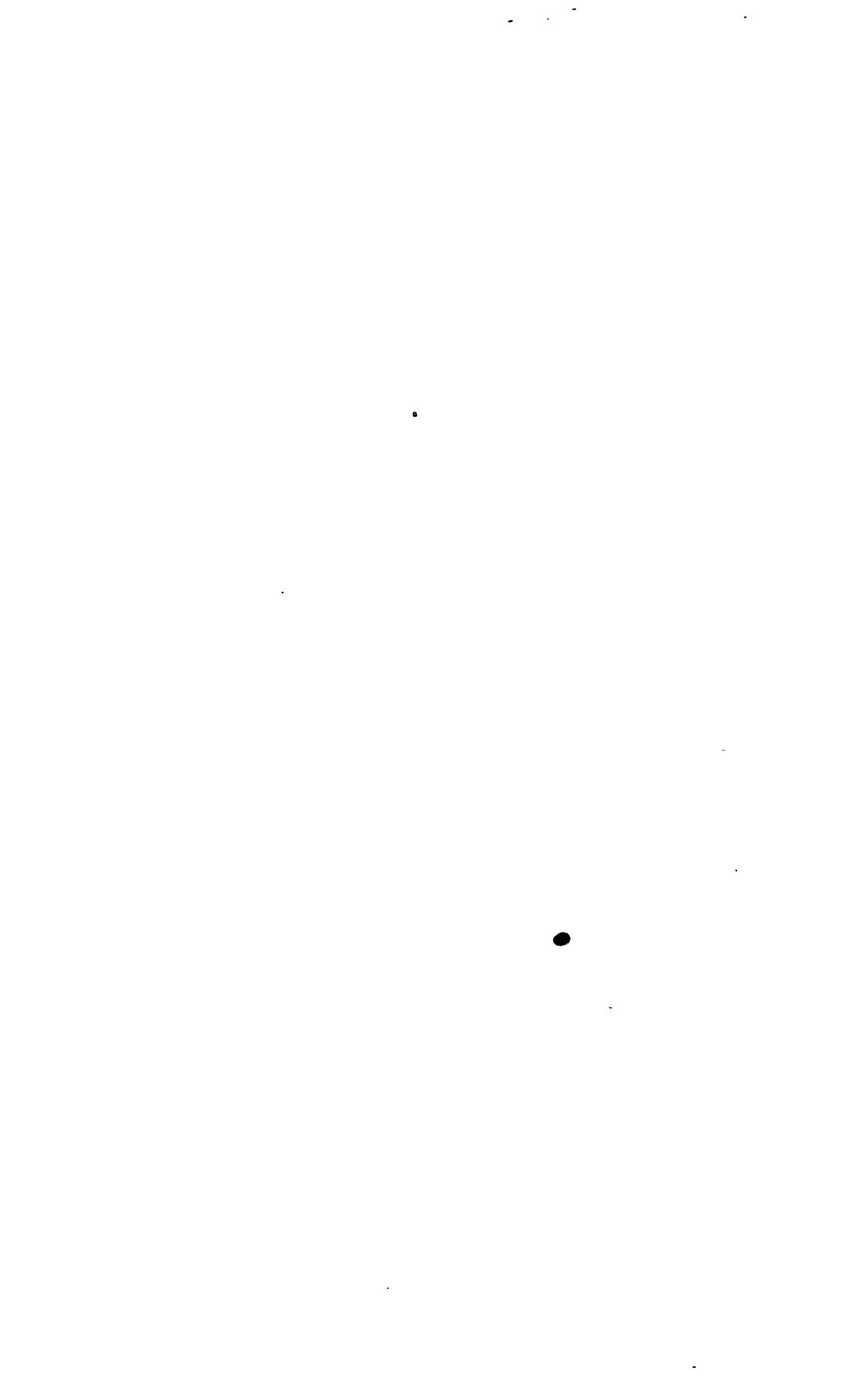
XV.--Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

Taluku.	Demand.												
	Fash 1313.	Fash 1314.	Fash 1315.	Fash 1316.	Fash 1317.	Fash 1318.	Fash 1319.	Fash 1320.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.	Fash 1313.	Fash 1314.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.													
Rajahmundry	320	269	280	295	277	305	313	321	321	310	320	269	
Amalapuram	947	1,010	1,050	1,041	1,100	1 110	751	730	874	830	947	1,010	
Razole	378	386	386	374	366	391	768	761	800	810	378	386	
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.													
Bhadrachalam	23	21	20	21	21	22	21	21	22	23	23	21	
Nugur ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	15	15	...	...
POLAVARAM DIVISION.													
Polavaram	64	59	61	66	69	69	72	75	75	71	64	59	
Chodavaram	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	7	7	
Yellavaram	21	18	22	21	20	21	22	23	22	23	21	18	
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.													
Peddapuram	389	364	404	414	401	407	414	419	407	397	389	364	
Ramachandrapuram ...	1,160	1,269	1,263	1,205	1,238	1072	1,253	263	1,301	1,249	1,160	1,269	
COCANADA DIVISION.													
Cocanada	522	584	600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597	522	584	
Pithapuram	290	290	302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308	290	290	
Tuni	41	41	52	50	62	63	65	65	62	52	41	41	
District Total	1,162	4,318	4,448	4,395	4,484	4,553	4,621	4,619	4,844	4,694	4,162	4,318	

Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Collected or written off.									Balance.											
Fash 1315.	Fash 1316.	Fash 1317.	Fash 1318.	Fash 1319.	Fash 1320.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.		Fash 1313.	Fash 1314.	Fash 1315.	Fash 1316.	Fash 1317.	Fash 1318.	Fash 1319.	Fash 1320.	Fash 1321.	Fash 1322.		
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
280	298	277	305	313	321	321	310													
1,044	1,041	1,100	1,109	747	730	798	823			6				1	4		76			7
386	374	366	391	768	761	797	810										3			
20	21	21	22	21	21	22	23													
...	...	...	...	16	15	15	15													
61	66	69	69	72	75	75	71													
8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9													
22	21	20	21	22	23	22	23													
404	414	401	407	414	419	407	307													
1,263	1,205	1,238	1,226	1,253	1,250	1,301	1,242									13				7
600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597													
302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308													
52	59	62	63	65	65	61	52										1			
4,442	4,395	4,484	4,552	4,617	4,606	4,764	4,680			6				1	4	13	80			14





XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Rajahmundry Division.				Bhadra-chalam Agency Division.		Polavaram Agency Division.		Peddapuram Division.				Cocanada Division.				(20) District average.		
	Rajah- mundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.		Bhadra- chalam Taluk.	Nagur Taluk	Pola- varam Division.	Choda- varam Division.	Peddapuram Taluk.	Ramachandrapuram Taluk		Cocanada Taluk.	Pitha- puram Division.	Tuni Division.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1313	148	144	..	132	130	120	..	135	134	132	153	151	150	..	128	151	145	160	149
1314	133	125	..	122	129	119	..	122	115	118	128	137	138	..	116	125	123	135	126
1315	1108	1025	..	1007	1001	975	..	1014	988	989	110	1158	1110	..	992	934	1008	1043	1030
1316	98	88	..	86	89	86	..	87	86	83	101	98	94	..	86	82	90	91	90
1317	90	83	..	79	85	80	..	76	83	81	86	92	88	..	78	78	83	86	83
1318	80	72	..	73	77	76	..	68	74	76	84	86	84	..	70	68	75	83	76
1319	98	94	..	91	94	91	82	83	87	99	107	104	107	..	100	93	98	92	95
1320	106	95	99	93	94	95	84	92	94	104	113	115	114	119	104	93	110	103	102
1321	86	78	87	75	79	87	86	78	79	78	85	98	87	92	83	78	84	84	83
1322	75	75	75	70	73	78	77	68	74	70	76	81	85	86	78	73	78	83	76

Rice (second sort).





XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Rajahmundry Division.				Bhadra- chalam Agency Division.		Polavaram Agency Division.		Peddapuram Division.				Cocanada Division.				(26) District Average.						
	Rajah- mundry Taluk.		Analapuram Taluk.		Bhadra- chalam Taluk.		Nugur Taluk.		Polavaram Division.		Choda- varam Division.		Peddapuram Taluk.		Ramachandra- puram Taluk.			Cocanada Taluk.		Pitha- puram Division.		Tuni Division.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)		
1313	318	267	..	..	244	286	390	..	343	320	298	320	280	276	..	273	..	290	340	303	
1314	230	228	..	..	196	272	271	..	254	275	216	227	285	184	..	219	..	198	242	231	
1315	170	1636	..	..	1828	1812	1674	..	1833	1938	1689	1700	..	1512	..	1819	..	1601	1613	1707	
1316	171	156	..	..	159	137	183	..	156	132	156	157	..	128	..	147	..	143	157	154	
1317	148	140	..	..	140	139	180	..	129	158	136	147	..	131	..	127	..	135	140	187	
1318	187	129	..	..	125	119	102	..	113	126	115	121	..	116	..	114	..	113	122	119	
1319	162	157	..	..	162	165	137	121	126	150	154	168	..	..	..	146	..	153	166	152
1320	178	162	161	161	165	173	152	146	154	182	170	179	180	163	183	144	..	154	188	165			
1321	157	139	149	149	136	148	177	175	119	153	133	146	150	155	125	131	..	135	104	148			
1322	130	127	139	139	126	131	137	157	123	114	125	130	152	138	109	120	..	120	137	130			

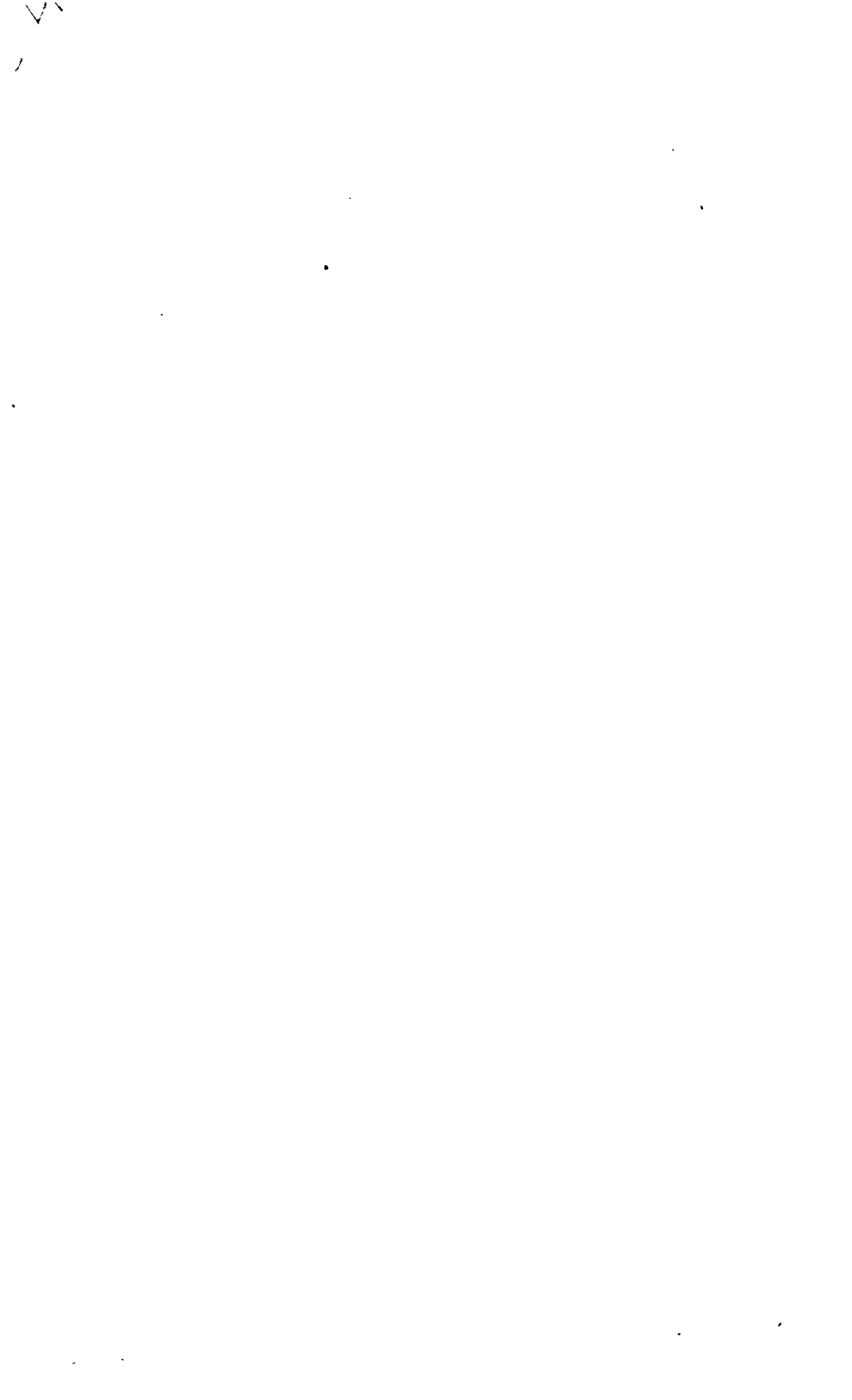
Cholam.



XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV.—Other sources only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of taxation.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry ...	1908-09	68	1,614	57	2,055	100	226	19,518	86	5	98	11.0
	1909-10	72	1,688	64	2,596	98	234	19,489	83	4	98	19.4
	1910-11	80	1,864	71	2,828	102	253	21,614	85	6	91	4.3
	1911-12	91	1,108	69	3,723	99	259	21,713	83	13	76	23.7
	1912-13	109	2,524	68	2,660	105	282	24,432	86	10	101	21.0
Amalapuram ...	1908-09	86	1,976	60	2,317	54	200	11,424	57	1	87	13.8
	1909-10	97	2,220	58	2,233	52	207	10,913	52	11	104	15.1
	1910-11	72	1,587	31	1,222	49	152	8,201	53	15	79	21.5
	1911-12	67	1,408	34	1,302	53	154	8,881	57	10	76	13.2
	1912-13	67	1,445	38	1,456	54	159	9,569	60	2	67	4.5
Razole ...	1908-09	48	1,138	18	686	27	93	5,211	56	5	54	22.2
	1909-10	51	1,148	22	833	29	102	5,577	54	10	47	6.4
	1910-11	91	2,088	37	1,407	43	171	8,985	52	8	72	18.0
	1911-12	85	1,956	39	1,477	42	166	8,918	56	11	70	18.6
	1912-13	87	1,980	43	1,638	49	179	9,925	55	7	85	17.7



PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.

Peddapuram ...	{ 1908-09	50	1,184	20	798	-8	3,410	98	5,472	55	13	5	0	0	6	65	33.8
	{ 1909-10	56	1,296	22	882	25	3,200	103	5,378	52	3	5	0	0	6	48	4.2
	{ 1910-11	52	1,200	24	931	28	3,757	101	5,888	56	9	10	0	0	7	48	6.25
	{ 1911-12	56	1,280	23	889	31	3,891	110	6,163	58	0	5	0	0	6	56	16.0
	{ 1912-13	47	1,100	30	1,148	31	4,029	108	6,277	58	1	11	0	0	6	59	25.4
Ramachendrapuram.	{ 1908-09	69	1,604	51	1,488	34	3,479	154	7,071	45	14	8	0	0	6	19	20.4
	{ 1909-10	78	1,864	50	1,932	36	4,234	164	8,020	48	14	5	0	0	7	53	4.0
	{ 1910-11	88	2,080	59	2,303	36	4,636	183	9,079	44	9	9	0	0	8	90	12.2
	{ 1911-12	85	2,020	67	2,530	35	5,779	187	10,389	55	8	10	0	0	8	65	7.7
	{ 1912-13	76	1,784	73	2,828	35	6,055	184	10,667	57	15	7	0	0	9	61	21.3
COLANADA DIVISION.																	
Colanada ...	{ 1908-09	101	2,292	84	3,311	98	20,592	283	26,195	92	9	0	0	2	0	98	23.5
	{ 1909-10	92	2,088	88	3,444	98	18,769	278	24,301	87	6	7	0	1	10	100	31.0
	{ 1910-11	97	2,212	84	3,304	106	19,487	287	25,008	87	2	0	0	1	10	115	23.5
	{ 1911-12	88	2,000	95	3,745	111	20,426	294	26,171	89	0	3	0	1	10	139	29.5
	{ 1912-13	80	1,936	93	3,661	115	16,492	288	22,089	76	11	2	0	1	7	155	34.8
DY. TAHSILDARS' DIVISIONS.																	
Pittapuram ...	{ 1908-09	44	1,000	6	224	17	3,525	67	4,749	70	14	1	0	0	11	43	35.0
	{ 1909-10	39	900	4	154	12	2,438	55	3,491	63	7	3	0	0	8	27	22.2
	{ 1910-11	44	1,016	10	364	12	2,672	66	4,052	61	6	3	0	0	9	40	27.5
	{ 1911-12	45	1,004	18	658	12	1,983	75	3,645	48	9	7	0	0	7	48	31.25
	{ 1912-13	35	804	19	706	14	3,582	68	5,056	74	12	8	0	0	10	32	28.0
Tuni ...	{ 1908-09	56	1,232	17	672	26	14,517	99	16,421	165	13	10	0	4	6	37	13.5
	{ 1909-10	46	1,008	16	623	28	8,681	90	5,312	59	0	0	0	1	5	28	14.3
	{ 1910-11	50	1,110	12	463	31	3,336	93	4,909	52	12	7	0	1	4	26	23.0
	{ 1911-12	55	1,204	12	476	33	3,586	100	5,266	52	10	6	0	1	2	35	23.0
	{ 1912-13	53	1,140	13	511	32	3,457	98	5,108	52	2	0	0	1	2	25	12.0
District total ...	{ 1908-09	523	12,070	313	12,051	384	71,970	1,220	96,091	78	12	3	0	0	1	531	20.7
	{ 1909-10	531	12,212	324	12,667	378	57,581	1,233	82,480	78	14	4	0	0	1	505	16.4
	{ 1910-11	574	13,137	328	12,822	407	61,772	1,309	87,731	67	0	4	0	0	1	561	16.4
	{ 1911-12	572	12,040	357	14,856	416	64,246	1,345	91,146	67	12	3	0	0	1	565	21.1
	{ 1912-13	554	12,713	377	14,602	435	65,838	1,368	93,153	68	3	1	0	0	1	585	22.7

XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

		(1)	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
<i>Country Spirits.</i>												
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	802	440	129	509	603	602	568	553	510	516
Issues in imperial pints	...	...	56,614	32,949	37,138	52,671	60,555	61,169	51,972	53,831	51,745	51,612
Number of persons per retail shop	...	...	2,485	2,998	2,414	2,398	2,402	2,581	2,581	2,980	3,081	3,203
Gross receipts from duty...	...	Rs.	2,55,169	1,52,533	1,67,422	2,36,204	3,09,710	3,07,005	2,98,856	3,10,375	2,97,275	3,22,661
Do. do. rentals	...	"	1,15,314	89,192	89,806	104,616	1,07,348	1,05,185	1,74,430	1,71,918	1,75,344	1,76,194
<i>Toddy.</i>												
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	1,311	775	780	775	776	729	762	685	669	629
Number of persons per shop	...	...	1,597	1,600	1,619	1,600	1,657	1,802	1,751	2,157	2,214	2,287
Gross receipts from tree-tax	...	Rs.	1,86,968	2,62,551	2,69,987	2,65,270	2,90,382	3,53,160	3,73,305	3,57,377	3,08,444	3,58,704
Do. do. rentals	...	"	2,90,800	1,23,613	1,23,630	1,21,398	1,49,381	1,76,769	1,91,601	2,14,851	2,13,051	2,03,215
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>												
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	39	29	30	30	30	30	30	32	30	24
Quantity sold in seers	...	...	1,658	1,251	1,254	1,225	1,304	1,167	1,106	1,166	1,228	1,473
Number of persons per shop	...	...	54,691	44,369	42,571	42,871	42,571	63,798	43,798	61,669	55,066	68,869
Gross receipts from duty	...	Rs.	7,227	6,892	6,450	8,169	8,371	8,214	6,750	7,257	11,730	12,090
Do. do. rentals	...	"	8,540	5,247	6,257	5,887	5,801	7,836	9,390	11,061	7,627	8,317
<i>Opium.</i>												
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	467	344	345	345	344	344	319	302	288	298
Quantity sold in seers	...	...	17,823	11,718	11,847	11,741	12,228	14,903	14,107	12,598	12,036	12,064
Number of persons per shop	...	...	4,929	4,203	4,179	4,101	4,203	4,203	4,506	5,469	6,739	7,240
Gross receipts from duty	...	Rs.	3,25,472	3,06,778	3,13,562	3,17,371	3,26,441	4,16,503	2,85,042	2,46,707	2,61,942	3,00,180
Do. do. rentals	...	"	86,652	66,515	59,687	55,721	66,027	72,963	74,845	79,890	80,673	96,408



XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue and rates (a).	44,67,088	41,09,448	41,05,320	42,88,095	38,97,055
Stamps	5,18,448	4,59,462	4,32,916	4,27,739	4,40,828
Excise	6,45,254	6,78,067	7,46,636	8,93,260	10,41,357
Income-tax including penalties.	94,727	94,338	94,531	1,00,983	1,07,921
Forests (b) ...	1,92,302	1,71,540	1,69,629	2,22,725	2,05,659
Registration (c) ..	55,071	52,601	57,699	64,567	67,371
Opium	3,62,563	3,73,759	3,73,502	3,82,678	4,89,661
Salt (d) ..	11,36,389	13,17,041	12,13,830	7,39,548	5,83,426
Customs	1,82,670	1,75,060	5,43,410	7,41,018	4,88,204

—	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land revenue and rates (a).	40,34,011	40,15,628	39,70,198	43,06,604
Stamps	4,95,101	4,95,343	5,20,606	5,67,485
Excise	10,87,588	10,85,303	10,90,389	10,97,880
Income-tax including penalties.	1,08,385	94,136	1,08,459	1,14,832
Forests (b) ..	2,60,605	1,95,448	2,29,247	2,44,487
Registration (c) ...	72,958	68,465	71,040	77,854
Opium	3,59,987	3,26,597	3,41,615	3,96,588
Salt (d) ...	6,42,325	6,42,323	6,53,440	7,35,321
Customs	3,61,537	3,33,250	3,50,769	3,69,813

(a) The figures for the years 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) Figures under Forests are for the fasli years.

(c) Figures under Registration are for the calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Cocanada Sub-division.

NOTE.—The Guntūr district was formed in October 1904 out of Gōdāvari, Kistna and Nellore districts. Figures for the revised Gōdāvari district are not available for 1903-04.

XXII.—Sea-borne trade

(Total trade in each port.)

Name of port.	Imports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
COCANADA.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise.	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671

Name of port	Exports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
COCANADA.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise.	2,69,68,369	1,99,78,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286
Treasure ...	...	19,94,000	...	...	...
Total	2,69,68,369	2,19,72,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Cocanada cum Coringa.	Carrriages and carts including cycles and motor cars and Gram and Pulse—	...	Rs. 69,891	Cocanada cum Coringa.	Coir—	...	Rs. 63,137
	Pulse ... ..	...	...		Manufactures ... ..	...	...
	Rice in the husk	8,894	53,043		Drugs and medicines (mainly nux-vomica) ... ..	...	63,840
	Rice not in the husk	47,217	1,88,786		Dyeing and Tanning substances—	...	...
	Other sorts	54,941	3,26,838		Myrabolans ... ..	...	26,035
	Machinery and Millwork	7,492	48,129		Other sorts ... ..	...	2,203
	Metals—	...	40,189		Fibre for brushes and brooms (palmyra fibre) ... ..	...	25,840
	Copper	956	47,451		Grain and Pulse—	...	...
	Iron and steel	1,072	1,72,610		Pulse ... ..	...	77,741
	Other metals (mainly Aluminium)	498	1,89,835		Rice in the husk ... ..	...	98,020
	Oils—	...	...		Rice not in the husk ... ..	...	1,080,160
	Mineral, Kerosene	4,309,149	15,71,821		Other sorts ... ..	...	36,241
	" " " " " "	83,203	73,863		Horns and hornmeal ... ..	...	2,588
	Vegetable not essential—	...	...		Manures—	...	...
	Cocoanut	52,032	81,423		Bones ... ..	...	996
	Groundnut	254,661	3,78,485		Other kinds ... ..	...	311
	Other sorts	78	109		Oils—	...	...
					Castor ... ..	...	575,721
					Groundnut ... ..	...	61,703
					Other sorts ... ..	...	23,329
							45,402

XXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—*cont.*
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Cocanada cum Coringa.	Spices—		Rs.	Cocanada cum Coringa.	Oil cakes ...	121,240	3,86,328
	Betelnuts ..	718,671	69,692		Provisions and oilman's stores—		
	Sugar—				Ghee ..	557,455	2,71,522
	16 Dutch standard and above. cwt.	9,192	98,113		Other sorts ..	..	2,36,191
	Other sorts of sugar ..	38,344	1,00,466		Seeds—		
	Textiles—				Coriander ..	9,925	76,571
	Cotton—				Castor ..	253,993	18,09,943
	Twist and yarn ..	486,039	2,36,078		Cotton ..	165,954	5,62,858
	Piece-goods ..	680,794	1,27,134		Sesamum (Til or gingelly) ..	122,016	11,22,566
	Yute, gunny bags ..	1,929,517	4,92,497		Sugar—		
	Other kinds ..	..	29,813		Sugar 15 Dutch standard and below ..	19,540	1,20,359
	Wood and Timber—				Textiles—		
	Teakwood ..	2,989	2,61,227		Cotton, raw ..	258,020	76,74,415
	Other kinds ..	..	42,917		Hemp, raw ..	25,515	3,43,609
	All other articles ..	..	5,65,752		Jute, raw ..	281	52,854
	Total		52,61,222		Tobacco—		
					Unmanufactured ..	5,756,769	14,25,818
					Manufactured ..	34,075	27,273
					All other articles ..	..	11,94,182
					Total ..	..	2,41,56,381

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

—	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total.
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-puram.	Cocanada.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—						
House-tax ... ..	..	6,827	..	15,037	10,795	32,659
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	97	...	175	383	655
Miscellaneous	15	805	38	857	764	2,479
Local rates—						
Cess on land ..	1,46,822	67,376	12,630	34,572	44,874	3,06,274
Railway cess ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest—On Govern- ment Securities, etc.	73	101	...	1,219	35	1,428
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—						
Fines under Police and other Acts.	...	553	..	564	403	1,520
Education—						
School fees ... ..	...	29,024	1,604	3,492	1,773	35,893
Contributions	9,400	30,028	4,979	16,263	12,274	72,944
Other receipts ... ..	...	21	10	...	...	31
Medical—						
Hospital receipts—						
Contributions	6,344	1,333	210	648	210	8,805
Other receipts	14	485	11	1,029	959	2,498
Minor Departments—						
Veterinary, etc., receipts	242	..	...	...	...	342
Miscellaneous—						
Choultry receipts ... ..	...	8,772	...	18,776	235	27,783
Market and slaughter house receipts.	...	11,595	203	7,809	10,511	30,118
Contributions ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts	658	828	42	793	2,501	4,822
Railways—Net receipts	...	..	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—						
Ferry receipts	20,765	..	...	...	...	20,765
Tolls	12,579	..	...	...	..	12,579
Contributions—						
Contribution from Government.	2,00,733	15,862	9,215	20,917	20,966	3,27,793
Other contributions ..	6,064	3,635	176	2,708	706	13,289
Debt, deposit and advances.	94,891	522	20	369	2,516	98,318
Total Receipts ...	5,58,700	1,78,024	29,138	1,25,228	1,09,905	10,00,995
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	20	12	...	15	15	62
Interest on loans, etc.	...	..	...	...	...	..
General administration—						
General establishment of Local Funds.	3,017	4,484	976	4,451	3,906	16,834
Other expenditure ..	7,104	3,396	1,710	2,449	2,579	17,238

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them				Total.
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-puram.	Cocanada.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE-- <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Education—						
Secondary schools		19,613	1,871	...	..	21,484
Elementary schools		50,122	11,304	28,825	27,202	1,17,453
Other schools	3,178	46	..	85	99	3,403
Other expenditure ..	119	..	10	287	256	672
Medical—						
Hospitals and Dispensaries.	9,574	14,871	4,876	14,432	6,378	50,181
Vaccination	— 7	2,137	1,600	2,140	1,579	7,509
Sanitation	3,616	5,127	454	11,610	7,084	27,891
Plague	463	...	..	...	..	463
Other epidemics ..	393	261	105	182	326	1,267
Other expenditure ..	4,047	..	...	...	...	4,047
Minor Departments—						
Public exhibition and Fairs.	1,598	..	..	...	..	1,598
Veterinary and other charges.	...	..	..	...	...	..
Superannuation, etc.—						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	7,044	761	89	553	278	8,725
Stationery and Printing—						
Stationery supplied from Central stores	..	...	...	..	..	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	573	334	85	435	345	1,772
Miscellaneous—						
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	14	108	363	359	844
Choultryes ... ..	...	5,772	...	15,488	419	21,679
Lighting ... ..	...	1,044	..	1,409	1,206	3,659
Other expenditure ...	...	256	54	617	349	1,276
Railways—						
Construction of railways.	..	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—						
Civil buildings ...	14,920	12,805	2,081	13,573	4,971	48,350
Communications ...	2,98,885	36,209	3,436	62,379	31,965	4,32,874
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	47,086	16,589	3,722	22,933	19,190	1,09,520
Establishment, tools and plant.	52,124	8,248	763	13,318	4,877	79,330
Contributions	603	...	..	...	..	603
Other expenditure ...	5,024	762	472	126	116	6,500
Debt, deposit and advances.	39,660	15,509	15	6,748	1,644	63,576
Total Expenditure	4,99,041	1,98,872	33,791	2,02,468	1,15,143	10,48,816

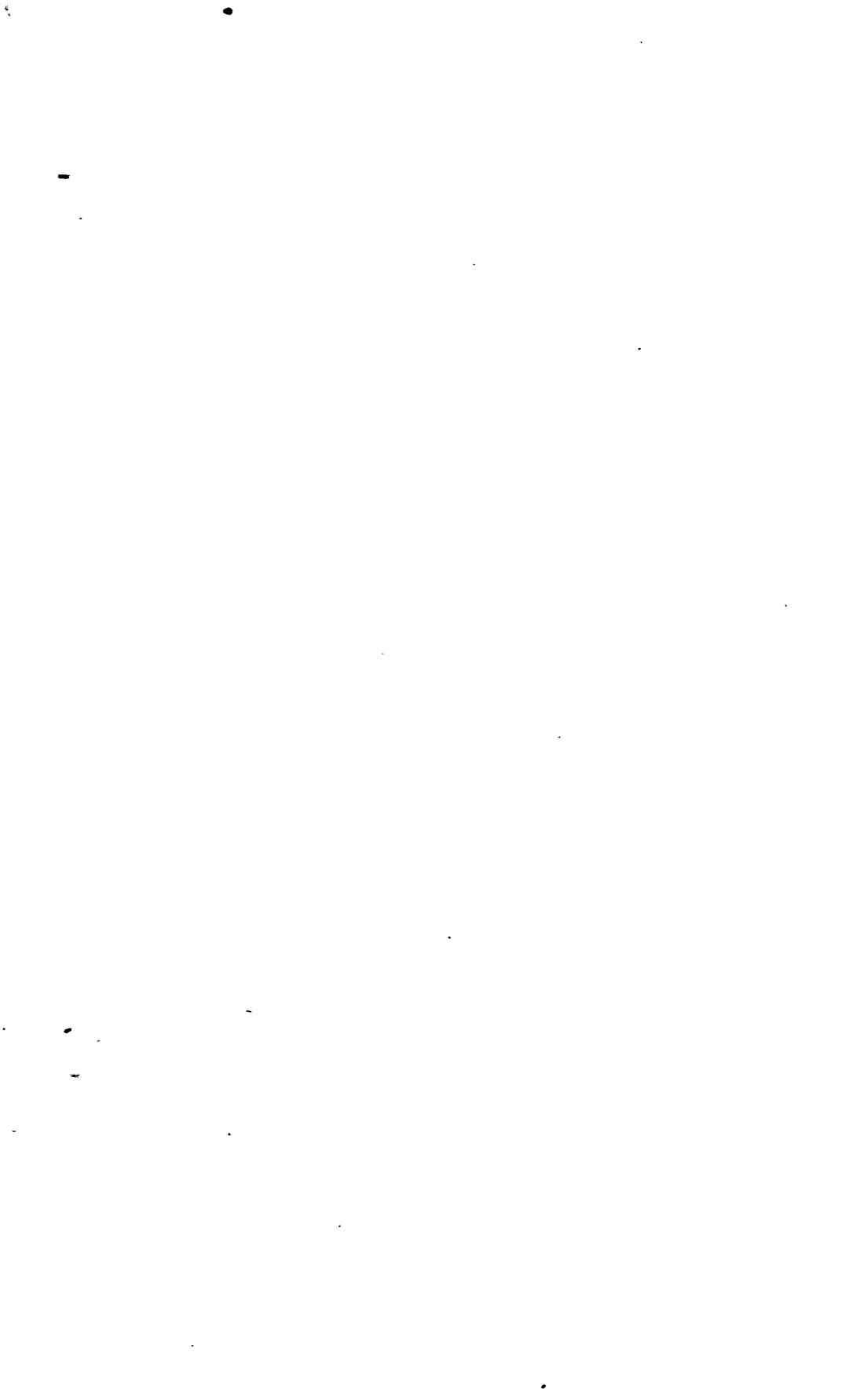


XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

	Rajah- mundry.	Cocanada.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Opening balance ...	Rs. 36,454	Rs. 37,164
RECEIPTS.		
Tax on buildings and lands	28,011	30,491
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ..		24,124
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ...	5,708	7,289
Tax on arts	5,652	7,251
Tolls	11,999	15,946
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants ..		
Realization under special Acts	132	513
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	5,330	3,641
Conservancy receipts	407	146
Fees and revenue from—		
Educational Institutions	3,358	548
Medical do.	367	492
Markets and slaughter-houses	7,680	12,279
License fees	1,993	3,777
Other fees	640	1,461
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	658	1,644
Interest on investments and premium on loans ...	206	400
Grants and contributions from—		
Government	32,745	75,524
Local Boards	3,166	4,000
Other sources		1,004
Recoveries for services rendered to private indi- viduals.	4,403	10,667
Miscellaneous	517	6,722
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.		
Loans		2,860
Advances recovered	470	Nil.
Total Receipts ...	1,16,442	2,10,779
Total including balance ...	1,52,896	2,47,943
EXPENDITURE.		
Grant 1—		
Communications	11,421	16,894
Buildings	3,631	24,062
Miscellaneous public improvements	2,319	592

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

	Rajah- mundry.	Cocanada.
(1)	(2)	(3)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont</i>	RS.	RS.
Grant 1— <i>cont.</i>		
Drainage		1,437
Water-supply	621	20,287
Establishment	1,446	1,641
Tools and plant and other stores	13	77
Contributions for public works .. ..	...	6,043
Grant 2—Education	9,065	9,057
Grant 3—		
Hospitals and dispensaries	8,127	12,396
Vaccination	412	678
Registration of Births and Deaths	392	378
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering	24,356	26,802
Contributions	437	145
Plague charges	2,106	795
Veterinary charges .. ..	...	100
Grant 4—		
Lighting	4,391	7,830
Markets and slaughter-houses	961	1,432
Choultries and travellers' bungalows	1,220	144
Avenues	8	137
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	4,161	11,703
Grant 5—		
Supervision and management	4,382	9,439
Repayment of debt	5,994	7,316
Interest on debt	4,120	5,678
Discount on investment ... ..	...	...
Advances	1,243	88
Refunds	73	164
Investments ... ..	...	...
Total Expenditure ..	90,899	1,65,315
Closing balance ...	61,997	82,628
Total including balance ...	1,52,896	2,47,943



XXV.—Education in 1911

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.						
Rajahmundry ..	11,962	2,467	127	26	2,725	193
Amalapuram ...	19,516	871	101	8	938	15
Bazole	10,463	1,586	100	14	580	41
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.						
Bhadrachalam ...	1,126	218	40	8	163	11
Nugur	331	22	33	2	30	1
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.						
Polavaram ...	1,748	196	53	5	206	1
Chodavaram ...	354	41	25	3	46	2
Yellavaram ..	405	43	22	2	19	1
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.						
Peddapuram ...	7,078	924	76	10	671	15
Ramachandrapuram ...	11,579	1,472	99	12	760	8
COCANADA DIVISION.						
Cocanada ...	15,356	2,947	137	25	3,006	337
Pithapuram ...	4,739	761	99	16	715	39
Tuni	2,560	248	74	7	269	2
District Total ..	78,217	11,793	96	14	10,178	669
Hindus	73,456	10,052	94	12	8,894	190
Mussalmans ...	2,971	398	222	29	450	4
Christians ...	1,721	1,331	347	272	817	473
Others	69	12	7	1	17	2

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.			
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	345	...	345
Professional Colleges ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
a { Secondary schools for boys	2	1	5	...	7	3	18	5,586	33	5,619
a { Secondary schools for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	40	85	125
b { Higher Elementary schools for boys ... ..	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	214	46	260
b { Higher Elementary schools for girls	8	...	...	...	1	1	10	6	1,744	1,750
c { Lower Elementary schools for boys	29	25	305	...	429	169	1,047	37,597	10,169	47,766
c { Lower Elementary schools for girls	20	...	4	...	33	10	67	132	3,456	3,588
Training schools for masters	1	...	1	...	1	1	4	337	3	340
Training schools for mistresses	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	41	41
Other special schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,155	44,257	15,517	59,774
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	261	36	297
Elementary ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	1,706	270	1,976
Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,967	306	2,273
Grand Total	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,269	46,224	15,823	62,047

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

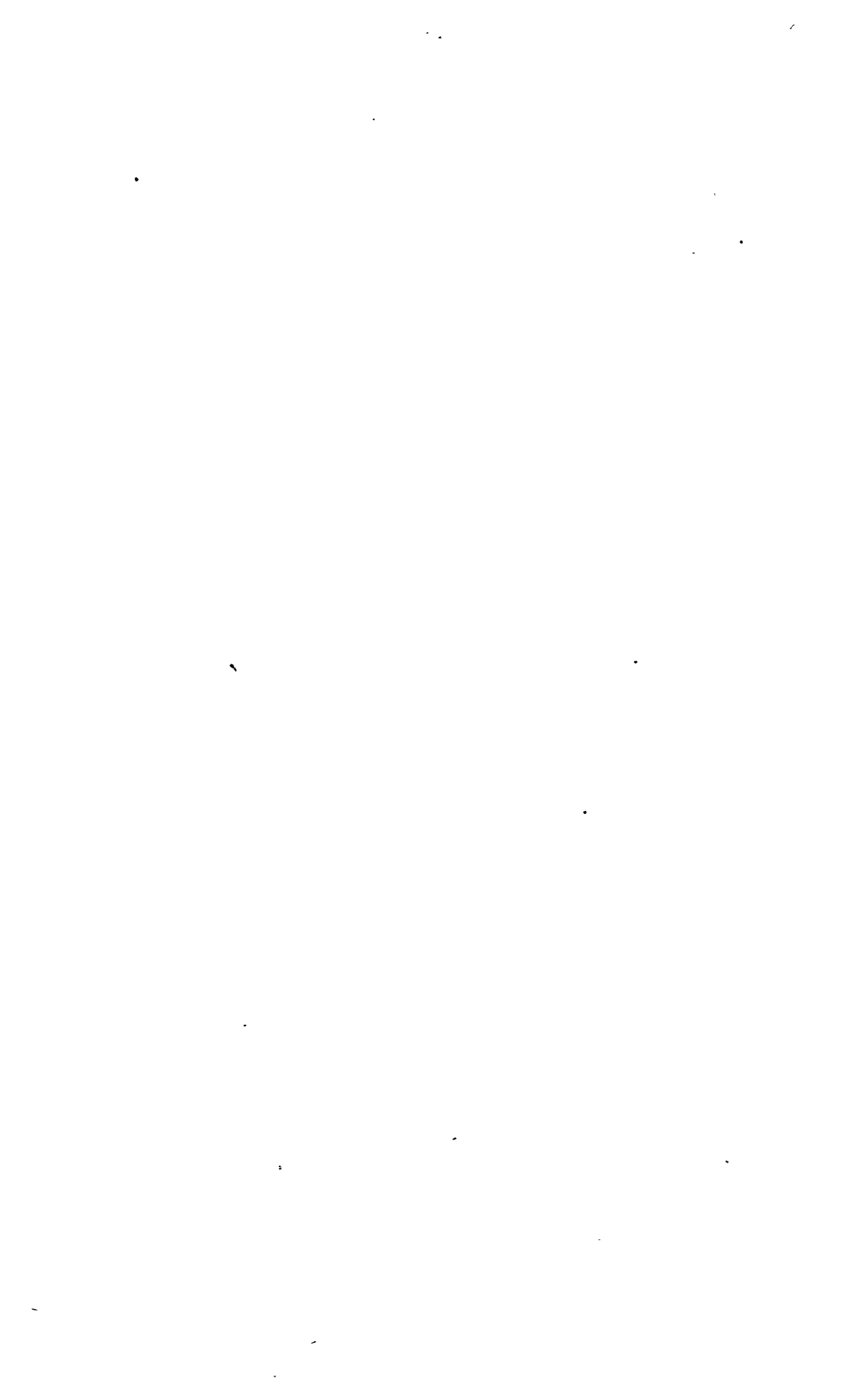
(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Government	Rs. 1,31,645	Rs. 98,636	Rs. 53,203	Rs. 33,572	Rs. 16,157	Rs. 2,229	Rs. 12,264	Rs. 12,127	Rs. 20,911	Rs. 20,883	Rs. 31,810	Rs. 29,815	Rs. 881	Rs. 88
Local Board	1,40,393	1,03,923	...	...	21,183	— 3,078	714	642	1,17,535	1,05,198	861	...	...	...
Municipal	18,121	14,015	...	...	3,182	— 50	...	...	14,639	14,065	...	...	...	...
Aided	1,23,203	22,078	...	...	63,393	7,144	3,168	1,413	57,594	11,775	9,018	1,746	...	...
Unaided	87,272	27,339	18,726	221	49,510	12,397	5,303	5,303	11,386	7,098	2,317	2,317	...	...
Private	8,779	2,431	...	...	3,826	911	...	...	4,953	1,520	...	...	...	...
District Total	5,22,613	2,08,422	71,929	23,897	1,58,181	19,553	21,419	19,485	2,27,018	1,40,839	41,036	34,739	...	...
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds.	...	54,775	...	...	...	13,825	...	653	...	33,500	...	6,797	...	...
Local Funds	...	2,999	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	2,073	...	...
Municipal Funds.	...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	...
School fees	...	1,74,292	...	29,306	...	1,18,567	...	102	...	25,907	...	20	...	...
Subscriptions	...	8,946	...	...	...	3,799	...	909	...	4,032	...	206	...	...
Endowments	...	13,106	...	8,000	...	2,392	...	...	...	2,714	...	...	...	...
Other sources	...	863	...	727	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern- ment Local Fund, Municipal or pri- vate.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(13) Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Total expenditure during the year.
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.					
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.			Children.	Total.
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
Addaigala	4	4	211	0.65	0.04	280	1318	3.97	3.93	21.08	3826	Rs. 1,562
Amalapuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	5114	20.25	19.85	94.24	18,608	3,205
Bendamurilanka	10	6	314	0.34	...	3.48	3277	9.97	8.73	51.47	9,529	1,540
Bhadrachalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	4412	19.93	16.73	80.78	11,376	3,570
Bicavole	...	...	...	...	...	...	2977	10.84	10.38	50.49	9,091	1,461
Chodavaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	1216	3.15	2.53	17.81	3,407	1,201
Cocanada	40	14	3043	12.45	0.97	48.85	85.62	80.78	22.43	138.83	23,521	8,336
Cocanada (Women and Child- ren's Dispensary).	...	8	...	5.62	0.54	6.16	...	72.28	34.04	106.32	11,911	3,582
Cocanada Branch	...	...	...	...	...	...	9613	33.26	34.85	164.24	27,880	3,277
Coringa	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.66	9.89	8.64	50.19	7,711	1,499
Coonavarani	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.31	4.50	5.19	28.30	4,885	1,405
Dowlaiswaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.43	17.93	23.83	83.69	14,967	1,582
Gokavaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.68	6.85	6.50	36.03	6,588	1,136
Kothapeta	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.06	7.44	5.27	45.77	12,747	1,808
Mandapeta	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.19	28.94	20.25	96.38	16,080	1,387
Mummidivaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.85	10.51	13.63	44.99	7,220	1,790
Peddapuram	4	4	3.22	0.75	0.02	3.99	49.00	19.63	16.51	83.14	15,440	2,498
Pithapuram	4	4	3.25	1.15	0.02	4.72	52.74	25.91	19.60	98.25	15,497	2,643



XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Muni- cipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth- rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11	1911-12.	1912-13	1910.	1911	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.							
Rajahmundry ...	3,271	3,564	3,149	28	32	33	823
Amalapur ...	6,408	6,374	8,681	38	28	33	1,310
Razole ...	4,279	6,688	5,635	33	27	35	1,305
BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.							
Bhadrachalam ...	1,459	1,730	1,658	32	31	38	469
Nugur ...	1,363	1,077	473	28	26	30	181
POLAVARAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.							
Polavaram ..	2,424	1,889	2,276	31	29	33	809
Chodavaram ...	1,186	993	1,179	20	18	33	286
Yellavaram ..	1,484	1,356	1,303	21	18	25	359
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.							
Peddapuram ..	5,808	6,580	7,321	35	26	30	3,844
Ramachandrapuram.	5,237	7,127	7,764	37	34	34	3,080
COCANADA DIVISION.							
Cocanada ...	4,297	4,992	5,017	23	22	18	1,751
Pittapuram ...	2,256	2,675	3,054	30	28	25	973
Tuni ...	1,585	1,998	2,200	38	35	39	712
MUNICIPALITIES							
Cocanada ...	3,668	3,202	2,978	41	36	34	1,238
Rajahmundry ...	2,462	2,397	2,810	37	30	28	1,278
Total for the district.	47,187	52,642	55,498	33	29	31	18,418

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the years 1903-12.)

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
PLAINS.							
Village Courts ...	15,027	11	...	1	1	1	100
Revenue Courts	376	105	243	32	29	14	48
District Munsifs' Courts ...	3,315	331	2,308	349	301	171	57
Subordinate Judges' Courts.*	71	10,285	47	9	6	3	50
District Judge's Court*	38	10,739	25	..	...	...	...
AGENCY.							
Village Courts ...	..	..	...	..	..	..	...
Revenue Courts ..	13	52	6	3	3	2	67
District Munsifs' Court ..	361	43	176	12	12	5	41
Assistant Agent's Court † ..	40	442	22	4	4	2	50
Government Agent's Court.	1	10,500	1	..	..	...	...

* Information regarding appeals preferred to High Court is not included in these figures as it is not available in the Local Courts.

NOTE—As the territorial jurisdiction of the District Court and the Subordinate Courts has been revised at the time of the trifurcation of the Godavari and Kistna districts in 1905, the statistics from 1906 only have been given.

† The Assistant Agents' Court, Bhadrachalam, came into existence in 1905 and the Agency Munsif's Court, Nuzur, in 1908.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903–12.)

Offence.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	1		2	1	1	1	...	1	...	1
Culpable homicide	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	1
Hurts and assaults	260	337	212	313	205	371	305	450	516	491
Other offences against the person	18	71	43	39	52	71	112	120	82	78
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
Robbery	4	7	10	5	2	4	8	7	7	6
House-breaking	47	52	62	66	33	56	29	35	20	17
Cattle theft	27	27	32	34	24	45	36	70	58	50
Other theft	311	380	384	365	304	388	393	893	429	425
Other offences against property	108	133	80	70	141	146	116	147	189	243
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	157	43	83	111	80	140	122	71	86	102
Other offences against the Penal Code	261	272	462	463	359	358	316	566	561	728
Total	1,224	1,322	1,100	1,472	1,202	1,583	1,440	1,862	1,959	2,189
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	15	16	21	38	23	63	79	77	32	34
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	75	58	13	21	10	3	8	7	17	14
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	286	451	378	630	861	509	753	703	815	494
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884).	312	208	279	280	88	189	119	27	103	193
Other offences against special and local laws	659	679	1,033	1,197	1,085	1,306	763	954	719	883
	2,183	1,716	829	1,324	2,058	2,384	2,903	3,274	3,095	3,202
Grand Total	4,754	4,450	3,953	5,865	5,327	6,026	6,067	7,004	6,740	6,899



XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903-12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	876	..
Bench do.	4,132	..
Special do. * .. .	136	..
Stipendiary Sub-Magistrates .. .	7,984 6	..
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ..	378 6	335
District Magistrate	6	21
Court of Sessions (Plains) † .. .	47	62
Do. (Agency)	4	4

* The Special Magistrates' Courts at Draksharam and Samalkota were opened in 1907 and 1909, respectively.

† The territorial jurisdiction of the Sessions Judge was curtailed in 1905 by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Bheemavaram and Kovvur Taluks and a portion of Narasapur Taluk to the Kistna District.

N.B.—Sub-Magistrates' offices were newly opened at Mummidivaram and Bicavole in 1910 and Kottapeta Division was transferred to Razole Taluk from Amalapur in 1910. Divisional Magistrates' Courts at Peddapuram and Bhadrachalam were opened in 1904 and 1905 respectively. Nagur Taluk was included in the Bhadrachalam Division in 1909. The jurisdiction of the District Magistrate was curtailed by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Narasapur, Bhimavaram, Kovvur Taluks to the Kistna District in 1904 and enlarged by the addition of the whole of Kovvur, Bhimavaram, Ellore and Tanuku Taluks to the Kistna District in 1904. The whole of Kovvur, Bhimavaram, Ellore and Tanuku were transferred to the Kistna District in 1904, Nagram Island being left here.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluk.	Number of Police.		Police Force.					Revenue Talaiyaris.	Number of known depreddators	Number of Subjails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaris.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.											
Rajahmundry ...	3	3	1	6	17	126	118	129	58	1	30
Amalapuram ...	2	...	1	4	6	55	188	259	30	1	22
Razole ...	2	1		4	7	60	186	256	58	2	18
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.											
Bhadrāchalam ...	4	...	1	4	9	78	83	...	4	1	12
Nugur ...	3	...	1	3	7	33	50	...	6	1	3
POLAVARAM DIVISION.											
Polavaram ...	4	1	1	4	12	55	95	23	11	1	12
Chodavaram ...	2	..	1	2	7	63	31	2	...		
Yellavaram ...	1	.	.	1	2	34	21	19	2	..	
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.											
Peddapuram ...	3	1	1	3	8	74	211	131	38	2	28
Ramachandrapuram.	3	2	1	6	11	86	199	370	59	3	44
COCANADA DIVISION.											
Cocanada ...	5		*2	6	24	160	179	194	92	1	30
Pithāpuram ...	1	...	1	2	3	29	83		23	1	12
Tuni ...	2	..		2	4	38	84		9	1	16
Total ...	35	8	†16	58	129	1,156	1,528	1,383	390	15	227

* Includes one Sergeant.

† The totals include the reserve force of one Inspector, three Sergeants, eight Sub-Inspectors, 12 head constables and 265 constables the prosecuting staff of one Inspector and one Sub-Inspector and two Sub-Inspectors appointed as readers to Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent of Police.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE DISTRICT GAZETTEER, GODAVARI.

Chapter I, "Physical Description," page 1, paragraph 2.—
Add the following note:—

"The territorial limits of the district have been recently revised by the transfer to it of the Nugur taluk from the Central Provinces. A readjustment of the areas of the old taluks of Amalapuram and Nagaram has also been made, resulting in the formation of the Razole taluk in place of the Nagaram taluk. As at present constituted, the district consists of eight taluks and five Deputy Tahsildars' divisions."

Chapter IV, "Agriculture and Irrigation," page 91, end.—
Add the following as a fresh paragraph:—

"A Deputy Director of Agriculture is located at Rajahmundry to give advice to the ryots in agricultural matters free of charge. There are Veterinary Hospitals in charge of Veterinary assistants at Rajahmundry, Cocanada and Pittapuram and a fourth will shortly be started at Amalapuram. There are also three touring Veterinary assistants in the district who visit the several taluks and villages. A Government breeding bull is supplied to the Rajahmundry taluk."

*Chapter V, "Forests," page 96.—*After line 6 insert the following as a fresh paragraph:—

"The scheme for the reservation of Rampa forests has been finally sanctioned in G.O. No. 140, Revenue, Forests, No. 7, dated 15th January 1914. An area of about 300 square miles of "inaccessible" forest which is at present subject neither to exploitation nor to "podu" will be surveyed and demarcated and all felling and "podu" in that area will be prohibited. In the remaining area of "accessible" forest in which podu is not to be interfered with, fellings will be restricted and brought under control by localising them every year, by raising the seigniorage rates on timber by 50 per cent. by employing a special land revenue establishment to mark the trees selected for felling, and by paying the Muttadars concerned two annas for each tree felled as a reward for preventing the felling of unmarked trees."

*Chapter VI, "Occupations and Trade," page 103, first paragraph.—*Add the following note to this paragraph:—

"There are two cotton presses in Rajahmundry where cotton is ginned and the lint is exported to England."

Page 105.—Add the following paragraphs at the end of the page under the head "Metal work."

"Consequent on the location of a D.P.W. Workshop at Dowlaishwaram, many of the local people are receiving training in improved methods of iron work; and as a result, iron safes are being made in Dowlaishwaram and Rajahmundry.

"The manufacture of aluminium vessels has become one of the flourishing industries of the district. Aluminium sheets are imported from England and vessels are made out of these. Rajahmundry is the place where this industry is carried on on a fairly large scale and the vessels prepared there are, besides being sold throughout the district, exported to the neighbouring districts and also to the Nizam's dominions. The people finding these vessels much cheaper than those of other kinds of metal, are using them to a great extent. Small waste pieces of this metal are melted and converted into bars and ornaments for the legs are made out of them. As these ornaments look more or less like silver ones, they are largely worn by women of the poorer classes."

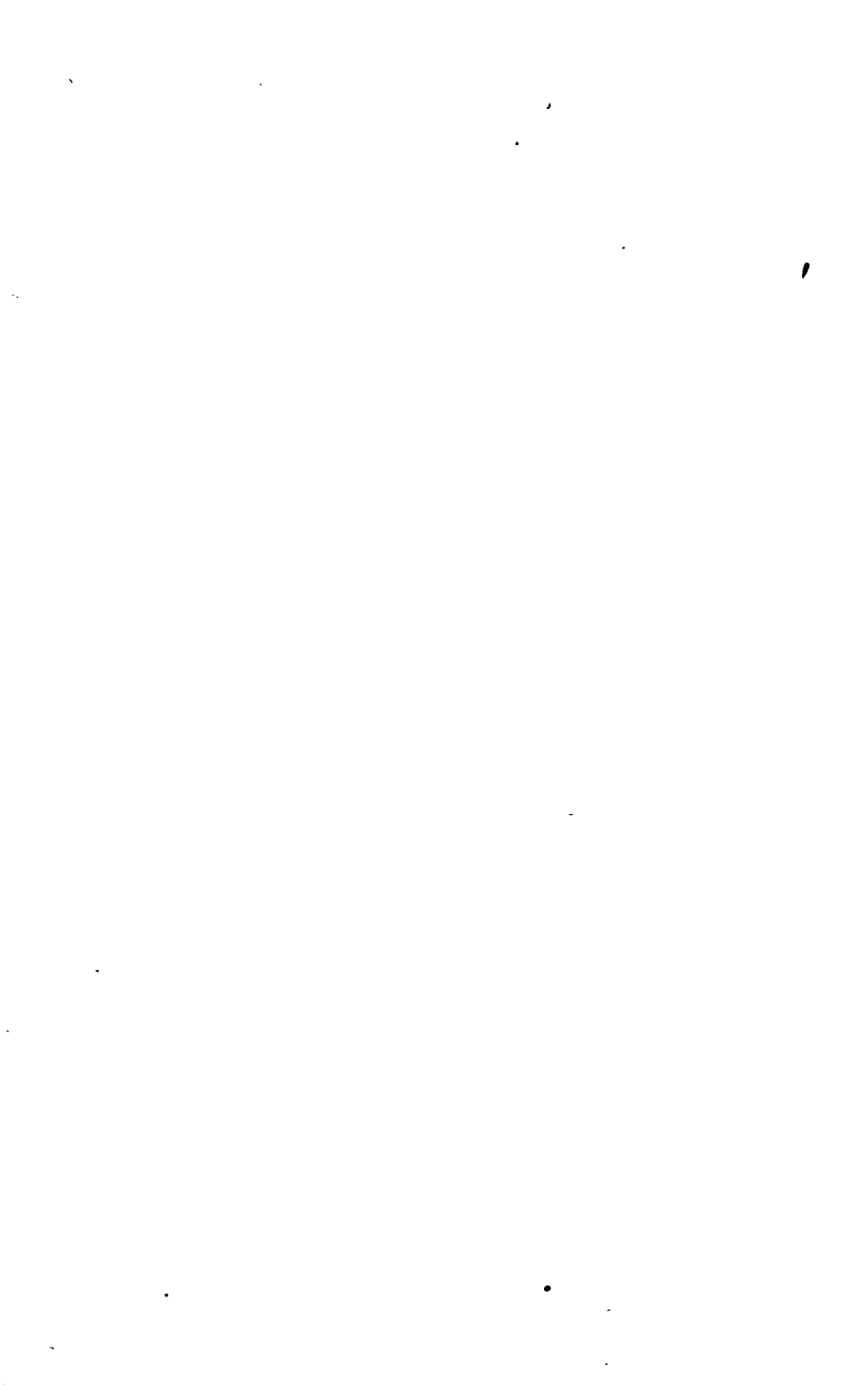
Page 112.—Insert the following note at the end of paragraph 1:—

"The workers have since increased, their number being about 700 now. The weekly output of lace is valued at between two and three thousand rupees."

Page 114.—Substitute the following for lines 1 to 17 on this page:—

"being 3,966 yards on the north and 4,400 yards on the south side. Of this extent 2,700 yards of revetment and 87 yards of groin on the north and 2,500 and 260 yards of revetment and groin respectively on the south, had been erected as early as 1855, and the groins were extended considerably in 1887 and very largely in 1893. The north groin was further extended by 600 yards since 1905. To remove the difficulty experienced from the mud creek mentioned above, the main channel was diverted into the former, thereby forming an entirely new channel which was designated the 'Hammick channel.' This was opened by Sir Murray Hammick, the then Governor of Madras, in August 1912. A portion of the south groin was demolished, and the stone thereof utilised for the bund, put across the old channel connecting the old north and south groins. The latest extension of the old north groin thus became the south groin and a new north groin 500 yards long, was erected from the eastern extremity of the Hammick channel. Further extension of both the groins into seven feet of water is now under consideration. But in view of the heavy outlay involved in the scheme and of the present





“financial condition of the Cocanada Landing and Shipping Fund, it is more than doubtful whether the scheme can be carried into effect in the near future. Since the new channel was brought into existence, communication between the shore and the shifting in the anchorage has been far more satisfactory than it had been for some years past, loaded boats proceeding out of the new channel at all times of tides, except in the months of March and April when the tides are very low.”

Chapter VII, “Means of communication,” pages 127 and 128—Water carriage—the rivers— last paragraph of page 127.—For the fourth sentence substitute the following:—

“One of the two steam ferry boats working in the Gōdāvari at Rajahmundry having gone out of order, the right of plying the two steamers was leased out by the District Board in 1909 to contractors for a period of 15 years on condition of having the necessary repairs executed at their own cost. The lessees accordingly got the necessary repairs done at considerable expense and both the steamers are now in good working condition. The crew are paid by the lessees.”

And substitute the words “these steamers” for the word “they” occurring in the third line at page 128 of the “A” Volume.

Chapter IX, “Public Health.”—Add the following note to supplement information in regard to the medical institutions in the district:—

“The Lady Havelock Hospital for women and children at Cocanada has now a maternity ward called ‘Sri Raja Ravi Mangayamma Rao Bahadur Memorial Lying in wards’ attached to it. It is well-equipped and accommodates six patients. The Raja of Pittapuram has generously defrayed the cost of its construction.”

Chapter XI, “Land Revenue Administration,” page 180, line 13.—Add the following paragraph:—

“In 1903, the village establishments in Government villages were again revised. Madras Act II of 1894 has been extended to all the proprietary and whole inam villages in the district.”

Chapter XIII, “Administration of Justice,” page 191.—Insert the following note to supplement the information relating to Registration in the “A” Volume:—

“The District Registrar’s jurisdiction has, since 1st January 1913, been extended to the Revenue district of Vizagapatam. He is assisted by a Joint Registrar attached to his office. He is stationed at Cocanada. The Sub-Registrars’ offices at Cocanada and Coringa have been abolished and a new Sub-Registrar’s office opened at Samalkota. The District Registrar and all the Sub-Registrars are also Registrars of births and deaths under Act VI of

"1886. The District Registrar and the Sub-Registrars at Amalapuram, Rajahmundry and Ramachandrapuram are *notaries public*. The Sub-Registrars of Draksharamam and Samalkota are Special Magistrates.

"The Registration Act was extended to the Nugur taluk in 1909 and the Taluk Head Clerk is the *ex-officio* Sub-Registrar."

Page 193.—*Insert* the following after paragraph 1 :—

"*Crime*.—"Polavaram taluk is no longer the chief place for dacoities.

"*Yanadis or Nakkalas*.—The registration as criminal gangs of these people was discontinued in 1910. There are at present 236 male Nakkalas known to the police and they are scattered over the Rajahmundry, Peddapuram, Ramachandrapuram, Cocanada and Pittapuram taluks and are formed into 19 gangs. Four of these gangs residing at Ramachandrapuram, Peddapuram, Alamur and Mamidikuduru, who were found to have been habitually addicted to crime have been ordered by Government to be registered as criminal tribes under section 3 of the Criminal Tribes Act III of 1911. The question of restricting their movements to a settlement is under consideration."

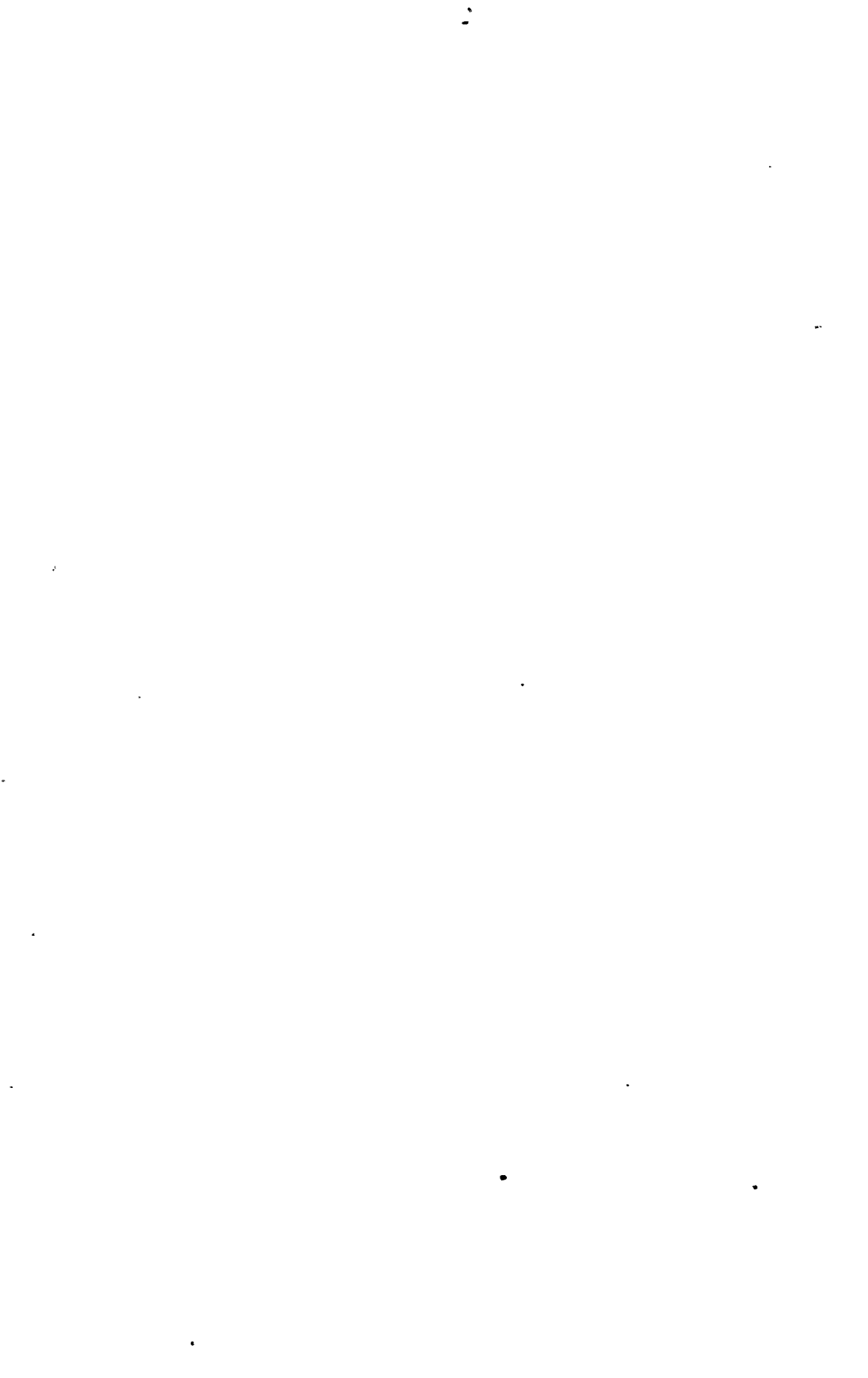
Page 194.—*Insert* the following at the end of line 3 on this page :—

"*Other Criminal classes*.—Of the criminal classes mentioned in this paragraph, only Pachappas and Yerukulas were registered as C.I.D gangs in 1910. There were 130 registered members with 119 females and 171 children. These two gangs were registered as criminal tribes under the Act and sent to the settlement at Kalichedu (Nellore district) and Seethanagaram (Guntur district)."

Police—*The existing force*.—*Substitute* the following for the existing paragraph :—

"The existing police force is in charge of a District Superintendent of Police stationed at Rajahmundry, aided by two Assistant Superintendents one at Cocanada and the other at Bhadrachalam. The head-quarters of the District Superintendent of Police will be removed to Cocanada as soon as the required buildings are constructed there. The three taluks, viz., Nugur, Albaka and Cherla of the Central Provinces were transferred to this district in 1909 and were formed into a Circle in charge of an Inspector.

"The reorganisation of the police force recommended by the Police Commission of 1905 has been introduced in the district. According to this scheme, the old divisions were formed into circles. All the police stations are in charge of English-knowing Sub-Inspectors. The force has also been considerably increased. There are at present 35 police stations and 8 out-posts. A separate patrol police consisting of one Sub-Inspector (European), one head constable and two constables





“was sanctioned in 1911 to prevent the pilfering of cargo between ship and shore at the port of Cocanada.

“Two armed reserves are maintained, one at Rajahmundry and the other at Rampa-chodavaram. The strength of the former is one Inspector, three sergeants, 11 head constables and 129 constables. A portion of this will be retained at Rajahmundry with a sergeant in charge when the head-quarters is removed to Cocanada. The strength of the Rampa reserve is 5 head constables and 54 constables. This reserve is in charge of a circle Inspector and performs the ordinary duties of the station.

“An emergency force of 5 head constables and 60 constables is kept at Rajahmundry and another force of 2 head constables and 24 constables at Rampa-Chodavaram.”

Chapter XIV, Local Self-Government, page 198, last paragraph.—Insert the following with reference to this paragraph :—

“It is under contemplation to introduce a proper supply by the construction of water-works and investigation to this end is now going on. It is also under contemplation to improve the drainage system.”

Page 199, last paragraph.—Add the following :—

“The bund has since been constructed.”

Chapter XV.—“Gazetteer” “Nugur taluk.”

This taluk is a long narrow strip of land lying on the left bank of the Gōdāvari river from the end of the Bhadrachalam taluk for a distance of about 66 miles; it nowhere exceeds 16 miles in width. On one side the deep water channel of the Gōdāvari forms its boundary with H.H. the Nizam’s territory, on the east and north it marches with Bastar state and its south, and abuts for a distance of 6 miles on Bhadrachalam taluk. It comprises a narrow belt of alluvial land along the river and range of hills ending in a scarp near the Taliperu and marking with its highest points the boundary with Bastar. This range is in fact a plateau with precipitous slopes on the western side, down which in the wet weather fall several beautiful cascades; on the eastern side the land falls away gradually to the Bastar territory.

The only river of importance besides the Gōdāvari is the Taliperu, a broad stream running down, from Bastar and intersecting the taluk, but there are many ‘vagus’—hill streams—which, having a short precipitous course to run from the hills to the river, have cut out through the alluvial land deep channels which form a serious impediment to travelling by road.

The cultivation is almost entirely confined to the fertile land along the river margin. There are however a few isolated patches in enclosures in the forests which occupy the greater part of the taluk. Even on the river bank the cultivation is not continuous but is interrupted by forest extending to the water edge. The cultivation is in the main identical with that of Bhadrachalam taluk, the only notable difference being that the 'Podu' cultivation countenanced in Bhadrachalam is strictly prohibited in Nugur. Cholan is the staple crop but there is also a fair amount of paddy, while the cultivation of tobacco in the rich lankas is rapidly extending mainly through the efforts of the ryots from the lower district.

There are no indigenous industries. Older accounts of the taluk make mention of silk culture but there is now no trace of this, although it is still carried on to some extent on H.H. the Nizam's side of the river.

A considerable amount of fish is taken from the Gōdāvari and its affluents, chiefly the Taliperu, but the manner of their capture cannot be commended. The main kinds taken—labco, mahseer, carniatic and other carp are caught by driving them into a bay with a large net, and then either catching them with a circular cast net or hitting them on the head with sticks. At other places traps of sticks and bamboos are erected while a common trick is, where a suitable place can be found, to enclose the river with small bunds and then poison all the fish with a certain bark. Such methods are extremely destructive particularly as fish of all sizes are taken but the small fry are never of course put back.

The revenue administration is similar in almost all respects to that of Bhadrachalam, although the taluk is still governed by the rules and regulations developed in the Central Provinces, involving the use of terms largely foreign to Nugur. The Koyas of the hills are however more restricted than their brethren of Bhadrachalam. Their "podu" cultivation has long been prohibited and they are not, as their relatives of Bhadrachalam are, allowed to distil as much arrack as they can drink. They must obtain it at the recognised arrack shops. The taluk is divided into two Revenue Inspectors' firkas; there are five patwaris' ranges and a patel and kotwal to each village.

There is at present one superior proprietor of Yelama family over the whole taluk. He resides at Naspur in H.H. the Nizam's territory near Sironcha, and never sets foot in Nugur, for there is a family tradition that he will die, if he crosses a stream a few miles to the north of Venkatapuram. His father and grandfather are both reputed to have perished there.

At about the end of the seventeenth century, the ancestors of the present zamindar obtained possession of the estates which through various vicissitudes have been retained by the family. The major portion of the property is on the Hyderabad side but in the territory handed over to the British, they held the



Surdeshmooks of Sironcha, Nugur, Albaka and Cherla and are now recognised as the superior proprietors of these lands. The estates are in the hands of a Naib under whom in Nugur taluk are three Kamdars, petty ill-paid officials of considerable affluence.

At the time of the settlement by Captain Glasfurd, the local managing agents in Nugur, Albaka and Cherla were recognised as inferior proprietors. They were in effect minor independent chiefs whose main occupation appears to have consisted in raiding the surrounding country, so that in the case of Cherla and Albaka they became the curse of all their neighbours. The family of the Cherla Rajas however died out and no trace remains of them but an evil memory and a few earthen mounds pointed out as the remnant of their fort at Cherla. The superior proprietor bought in the rights of the Albaka Dhorwa and now only the Nugur inferior proprietor remains. This family also was in danger of expiring but the heiress married a Kshatriya from the plains and the disaster was averted. The present inferior proprietor manages the estate in a careful business-like manner and has shown commendable public spirit in the development of Venkatapuram, the head-quarters of the taluk and of his estate.

Venkatapuram.—Situated close to the Gōdāvāri is now the taluk head-quarters. The taluk office is in course of construction together with a hospital, a rest-house, a police station and quarters for officers, clerks, constables and peons. The village is being carefully laid out, particularly the new suburb Elwinpeta. A weekly market has been instituted and the village is in a prosperous condition. There is also a Sub-Registrar's office, the head clerk of the taluk being the ex-officio Sub-Registrar.

Cherla.—Once the head-quarters of the inferior proprietor, includes a police station and a post office. Here is also a decayed Saivite temple, the only temple in the taluk, but it is hoped that the institution of a weekly shandy at Glassonpet, a mile from the main village, will restore a little of the faded lustre of this ancient village.

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